

# 21 THINGS

I LEARNED ABOUT DRUPAL & TWIG

DRUPALCON DUBLIN

@MORTENDK

#DRUPALTWIG



ALCON

Morten  
Birch

mortendk

Web Designer & Badass mofo

Geek Royalo

~~THEME~~ MACHINING

Drupal Association

MEMBER

# MORTENDK



CLASSY  
MAINTAINER

@MORTENDK

#DRUPALTWIG



@THEMEMACHINE

HTTP://

MORTEN.DK

@MORTENDK

#DRUPALTWIG



**@MORTENDK**

**#DRUPALCON**

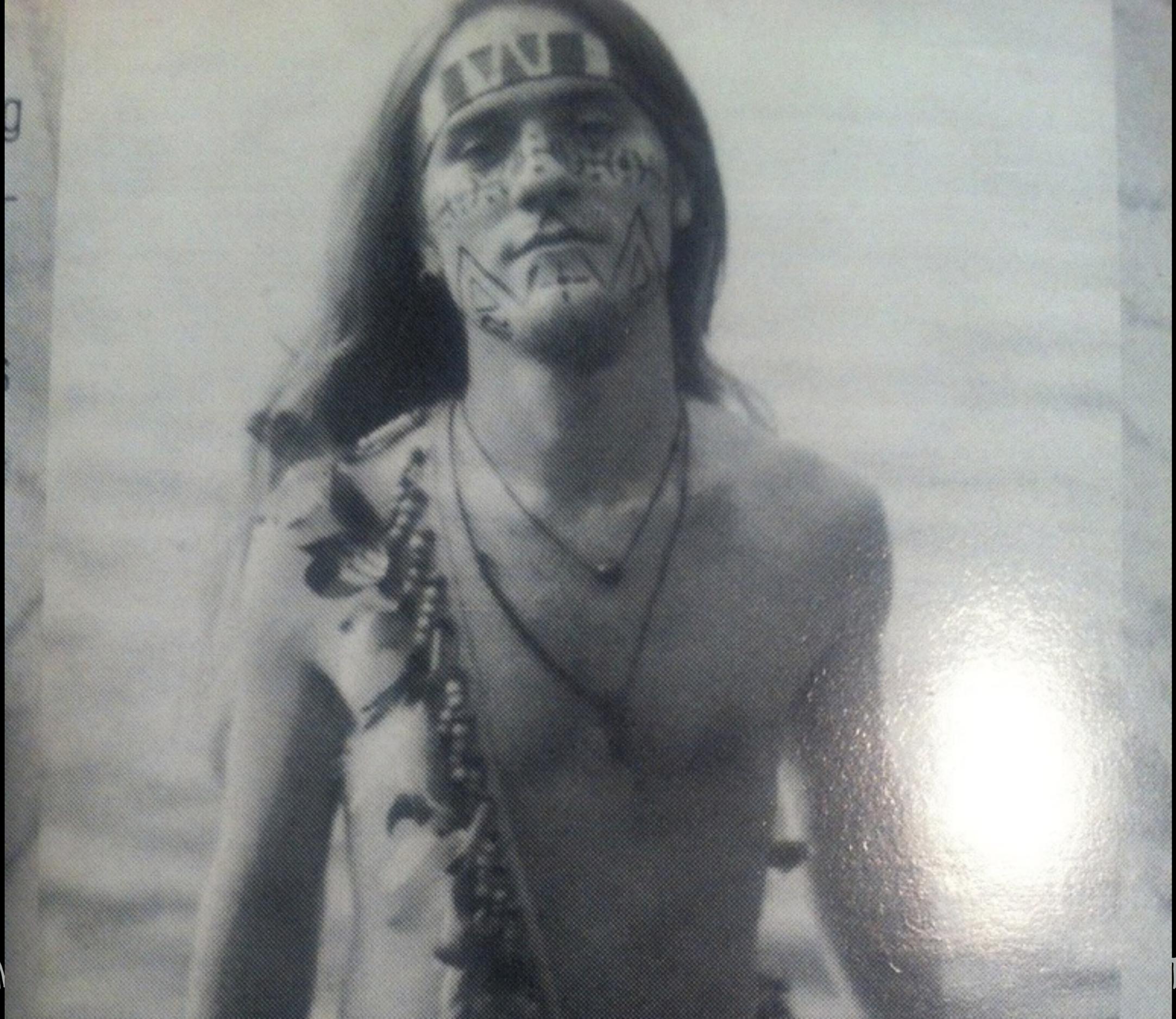
@MORTENDK

#DRUPALCON

BORN IN 1973 :

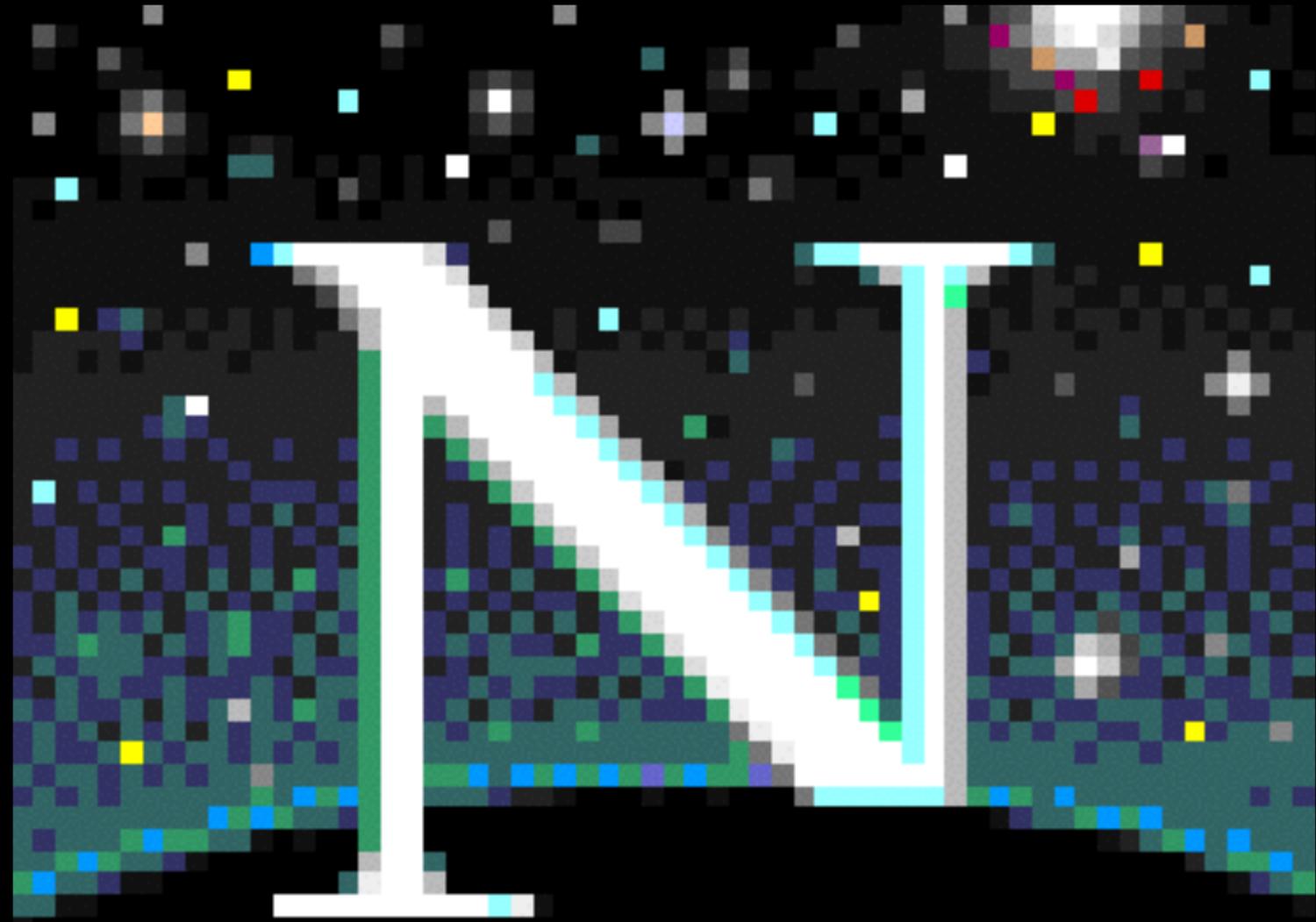
42

I HAVE THE ANSWER FOR EVERYTHING!



@M

TWIG



NETSCAPE 2.0 : 1996

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#DRUPALTWIG

20 YEARS

LESSONS LEARNED !

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#DRUPALTWIG

# A CMS

IS REALLY HARD TO BUILD  
MAINTAIN & SECURITY IS A BITCH  
NOT EASY TO MAKE PRETTY  
SO I WENT WITH DRUPAL



Drupal Conference  
Brussels, 2006



September 22 - 23



@MORTENDK

BRUSSELS 2006

#DRUPALTWIG

10 YEARS

JUST ONE LESSON !

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#DRUPALTWIG



DESIGNER



DEVELOPER

Drupal<sup>TM</sup>

IS BUILT

BY ENGINEERS

FOR DEVELOPERS

# DEVELOPERS

DONT REALLY CARE ABOUT

# DESIGN

OR "THE FRONTEND"

...UNLESS ITS JAVASCRIPT ;)

# SALE BRO'S

CANT PUT "CLEAN MARKUP"  
ON A SALE'S SHEET

WHAT IF THEY PUT  
"CANT BE DESIGNED OR WORK THE WAY YOU  
WANT IT CAUSE OF DRUPAL'S FRONTEND  
SUCKS MONKEY BALLS" ?

# NOBODY\*

SEEM'S UNDERSTAND

THAT MARKUP & CSS



IS WHAT CREATES  
THE FINAL PRODUCT

\*UNLESS YOUR "A THEMER"

@MORTENDK

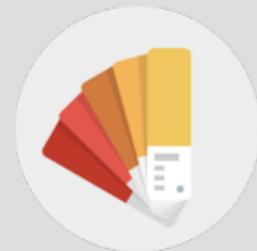
#DRUPALTWIG

# YOU NEED A WEBSITE



UX

+



DESIGN

+



CONTENT

+

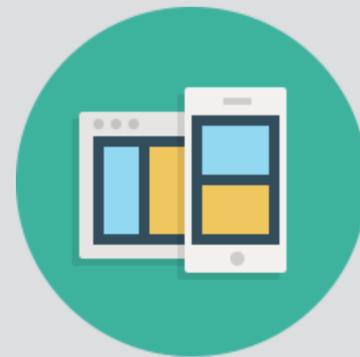


CODE

+



DEVOPS



## THE THEME



@MORTENDK

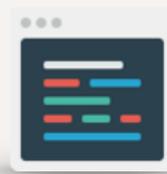
#DRUPALTWIG

A WORLD  
WITHOUT  
A THEME



@MORTENDK

#DRUPALTWIG



# drupal.json

```
{
  "_embedded": {
    "http://d8.dev/rest/relation/node/article/revision_uid": [
      {
        "_links": {
          "self": {
            "href": "http://d8.dev/user/1?_format=hal_json"
          },
          "type": {
            "href": "http://d8.dev/rest/type/user/user"
          }
        },
        "uuid": [
          {
            "value": "85769276-83d1-489e-be61-fd08a9a3a22f"
          }
        ]
      }
    ]
  }
}
```



@MORTENDK

#DRUPALTWIG

@MORTENDK

#DRUPALTWIG



@MORTENDK

#DRUPALTWIG

MORTENDK

JOHN

JEN LAMPTON

MUNICH 2012





BAD CAMP 2012



A DESIGNER

FRIENDLY

THEME SYSTEM

**FIRST**

UNLEARN EVERYTHING

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#DRUPALTWIG

FORGET DRUPAL7 !

@MORTENDK

#DRUPALTWIG

```
▼ <div id="main">
  ▼ <div class="content">
    ▼ <div class="panel-flexible panel-flexible-1 clear-block">
      ▼ <div class="panel-flexible-inside panel-flexible-1-inside">
        ▼ <div class="panel-flexible-1-middle">
          ▼ <div class="panels-flexible-column panels-flexible-column-1-main panels-flexible-column-first panels-flexible-column-last">
            ▼ <div class="inside panels-flexible-column-inside panels-flexible-column-1-main-inside panels-flexible-column-inside-first panels-flexible-column-inside-last">
              ▼ <div class="panels-flexible-column-1-main-middle">
                ▼ <div class="panels-flexible-row panels-flexible-row-1-8 panels-flexible-row-first clear-block">
                  ▼ <div class="inside panels-flexible-row-inside panels-flexible-row-1-8-inside panels-flexible-row-inside-first clear-block">
                    ▼ <div class="panels-flexible-row-1-8-middle">
                      ▼ <div class="panels-flexible-column panels-flexible-column-1-9 panels-flexible-column-first">
                        ▼ <div class="inside panels-flexible-column-inside panels-flexible-column-1-9-inside panels-flexible-column-inside-first">
                          ▼ <div class="panels-flexible-column-1-9-middle">
                            ▼ <div class="panels-flexible-row panels-flexible-row-1-12 panels-flexible-row-first panels-flexible-row-last clear-block">
                              ▼ <div class="inside panels-flexible-row-inside panels-flexible-row-1-12-inside panels-flexible-row-inside-first panels-flexible-row-inside-last clear-block">
                                ▼ <div class="panels-flexible-row-1-12-middle">
                                  ▼ <div class="panels-flexible-region panels-flexible-region-1-spotlight_ panels-flexible-region-first panels-flexible-region-last">
                                    ▼ <div class="inside panels-flexible-region-inside panels-flexible-region-1-spotlight_-inside panels-flexible-region-inside-first panels-flexible-region-inside-last">
                                      ▼ <div class="panel-pane">
                                        ▼ <div class="pane-content">
                                          ▼ <div id="ddblock-3" class="ddblock-cycle-gradient-green30p clear-block">
                                            ▼ <div class="container clear-block border">
                                              ▼ <div class="image-box-white-grey-white-10">
                                                ▼ <div class="image-box-corner-wrapper">
                                                  ▶ <div class="image-box-top-side">
                                                  ▼ <div class="image-box-left-side">
                                                    ▼ <div class="image-box-right-side">
                                                      ▼ <div class="container-inner clear-block border">
                                                        ▶ <div class="slider clear-block border">
                                                        ▶ <div class="spacer-horizontal">
                                                        ▼ <div id="ddblock-custom-pager-3" class="custom-pager custom-pager-bottom clear-block border">
                                                          ▼ <div class="custom-pager-inner clear-block border">
                                                            ▼ <div class="custom-pager-item custom-pager-item-0">
                                                              ▼ <div class="corners">
                                                                ▶ <div class="custom-pager-item-inner">
                                                                  <div class="tl"/>
                                                                  <div class="tr"/>
                                                                  <div class="bl"/>
                                                                  <div class="br"/>
                                                                </div>
                                                              </div>
                                                            </div>
                                                          </div>
                                                        </div>
                                                      </div>
                                                    </div>
                                                  </div>
                                                </div>
                                              </div>
                                            </div>
                                          </div>
                                        </div>
                                      </div>
                                    </div>
                                  </div>
                                </div>
                              </div>
                            </div>
                          </div>
                        </div>
                      </div>
                    </div>
                  </div>
                </div>
              </div>
            </div>
          </div>
        </div>
      </div>
    </div>
  </div>
</div>
```

# STOCKHOLM SYNDROME



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#DRUPALTWIG



5000

LINES OF PHPTEMPLATE.PHP

TOTALLY OK

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#DRUPALTWIG

THE CLASS SOUP IS A

FEATURE

```
<div
```

```
class="added by-the-overlords we-dont-think yo
```

```
decide css-zen-garden">
```

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#DRUPALTWIG

# SECOND

TWIG BASIC & DRUPAL8 THEMING

@MORTENDK

#DRUPALTWIG

# TWIG CODE

```
{# comment #}
```

```
{{ variable }}
```

```
{% if something or something else %}
```



# COMPILED

TWIG



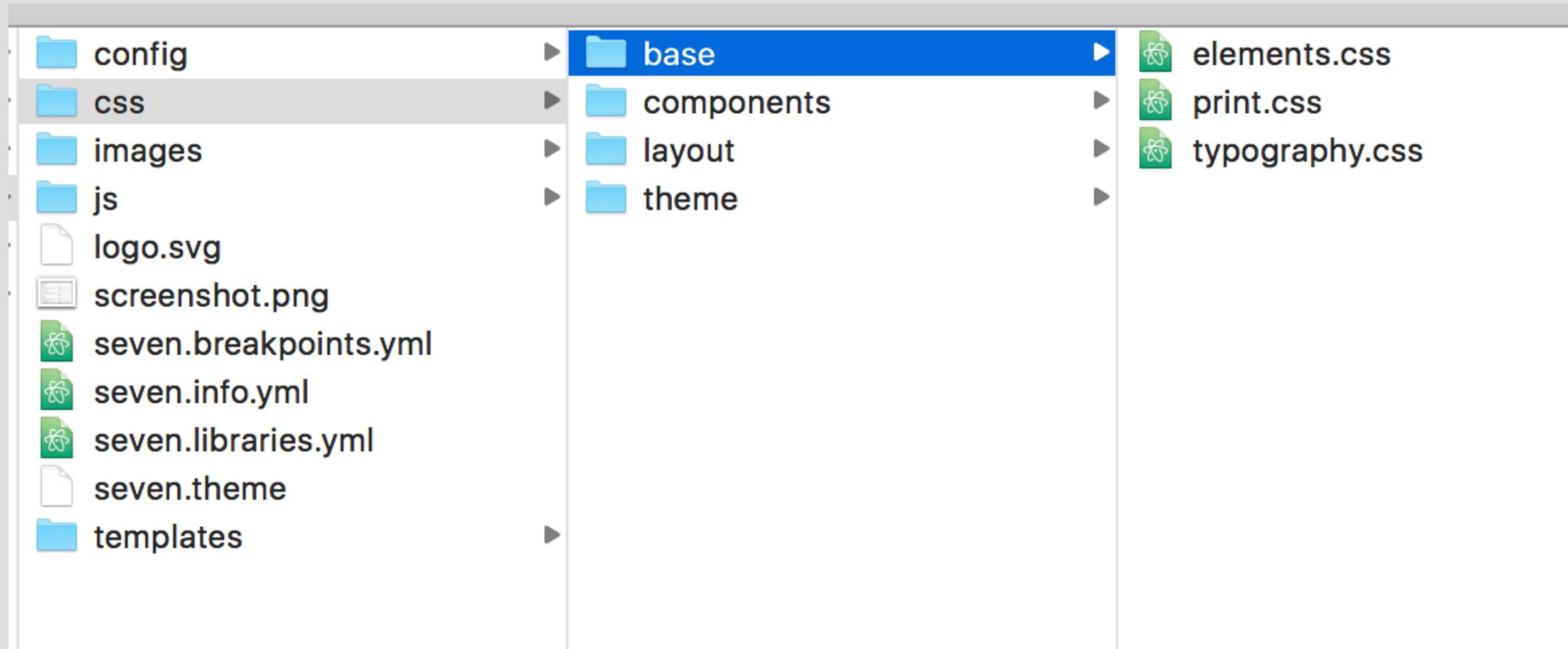
PHP



SITE



# SMA CSS



# BEM

```
.foo{...}  
.foo—modifier {background: red}  
.foo__Bar { ...}
```



1.

# BASE THEME

WHAT YOU BUILD ON

```
name: vanilla
type: theme
description: 'the worlds best theme ever !'
base theme: stable #stable / classy
core: 8.x
screenshot: screenshot.png
```

VANILLA.INFO.YML

# DRUPALCORE



STABLE



CLASSY

## CONTRIP THEMES



“MY THEME”

@MORTENDK

#DRUPALTWIG

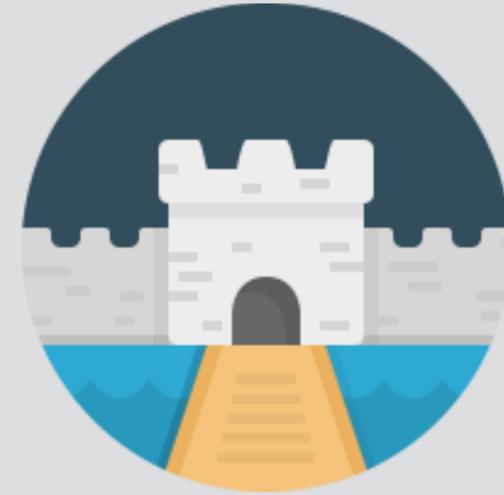
# BASETHEME



@MORTENDK

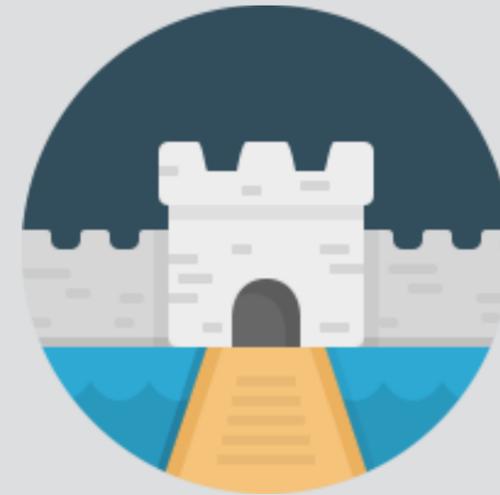
#DRUPALTWIG

# STABLE



## CLONE DRUPAL 8.0

# STABLE



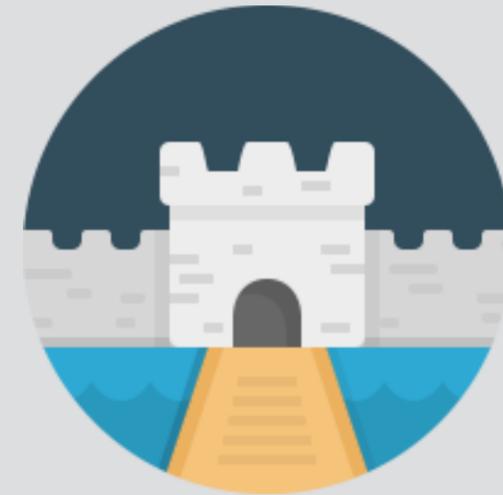
STABLE IS A CLONE OF DRUPAL CORE 8.0

NOW WE CAN FIX THE **DUMB SHIT**  
WE NEVER GOT DONE BEFORE RC1

# STABLE & DRUPAL 8.X



<UL CLASS="INLINE">



<UL CLASS="INLINE">



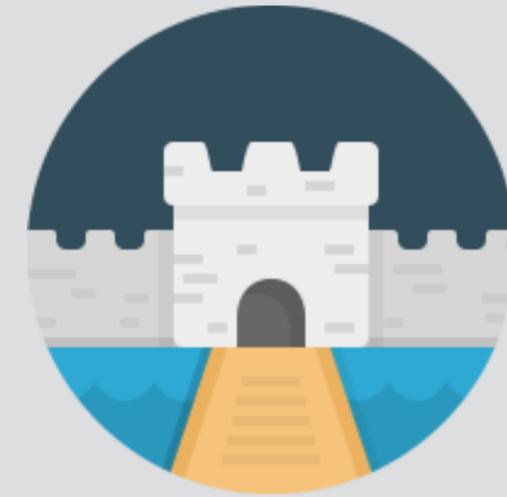
MYTHEME

```
.inline{  
  background: blue  
}
```

# REMOVE HARDCODE CSS FROM 8.3 (?)



<UL CLASS="INLINE">



<UL CLASS="INLINE">



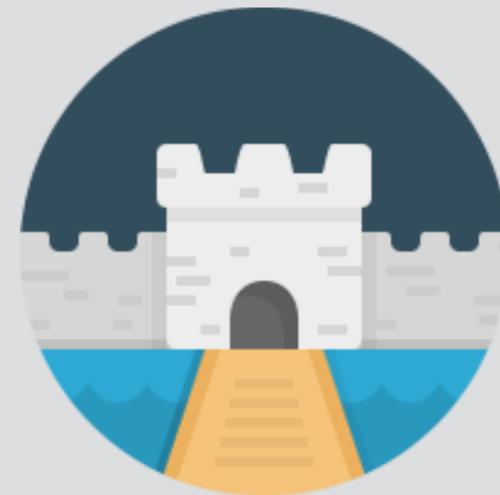
MYTHEME

```
.inline{  
  background: blue  
}
```

# DRUPAL 8.3



<UL>



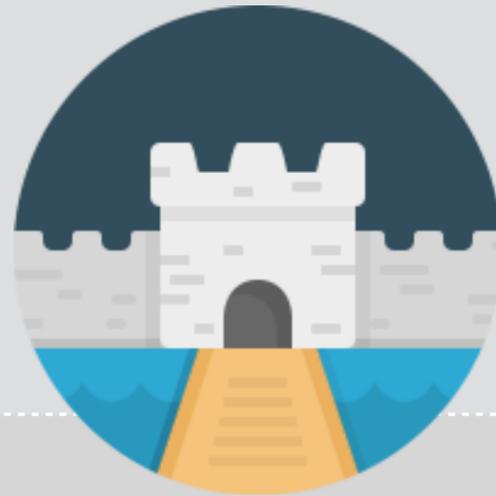
<UL CLASS="INLINE">



MY-THEME

```
.inline{  
  background: blue  
}
```

# STABLE



```
<div>  
  {{ content }}  
</div>
```



# CLASSY



BEM NAMING

```
<div class="node node—article">  
  {{ content }}  
</div>
```



# MY-THEME



```
<article class="wooho freedom">  
  {{ content }}  
</article>
```



DONT BE

**FALSE**

BASETHEME: FALSE

WE WILL BREAK YOUR THEME!

ITS A PROMISE

```
name: dumb
type: theme
description: 'a theme that will break'
base theme: false #dont you think well fix core?
core: 8.x
screenshot: not-future-proof.png
```

MORTEN.DK/DRUPAL-8-BASETHEME

DRUPAL.ORG/THEME-GUIDE/8/CLASSY

2.

**DEBUG**

SEEK N DESTROY

**.SERVICES.YML**



The image shows a file explorer window with three panes. The left pane shows the root directory with folders like 'core', 'modules', 'profiles', 'sites', and 'themes'. The middle pane shows the contents of the 'default' directory under 'sites', including 'development.services.yml', 'example.settings.local.php', 'example.sites.php', and 'README.txt'. The right pane shows the contents of the 'config' directory, including 'default.services.yml', 'default.settings.php', 'files', 'files\_live', 'settings.local.php', 'settings.pantheon.php', and 'settings.php'. A blue arrow points from the 'settings.local.php' file in the config directory up to the 'SETTINGS.LOCAL.PHP' text at the bottom right.

**SETTINGS.LOCAL.PHP**

# GIMME MY DEVELOPMENT SETUP



```
//get the local development services file & add in debug  
//this is 2 lines for the screenshot  
$settings['container_yamls'][] =  
DRUPAL_ROOT . '/sites/development.services.yml';  
  
// no preprocess  
$config['system.performance']['css']['preprocess'] = FALSE;  
$config['system.performance']['js']['preprocess'] = FALSE;
```

## SETTINGS.LOCAL.PHP

```
#sites/development.services.yml
```

```
parameters:
```

```
  twig.config:
```

```
    debug: true
```

```
    auto_reload: false
```

```
    cache: false
```

# DEVELOPMENT.SERVICES.YML

```
▼ <div class="views-row">
```

```
<!-- THEME DEBUG -->
```

```
<!-- THEME HOOK: 'node' -->
```

```
<!-- FILE NAME SUGGESTIONS:
```

```
  * node--view--frontpage--page-1.html.twig
```

```
  * node--view--frontpage.html.twig
```

```
  * node--4--teaser.html.twig
```

```
  * node--4.html.twig
```

```
  * node--article--teaser.html.twig
```

```
  * node--article.html.twig
```

```
  * node--teaser.html.twig
```

```
  x node.html.twig
```

```
-->
```

```
<!-- BEGIN OUTPUT from 'core/themes/classy/templates/content/node.html.twig
```

```
▼ <article data-history-node-id="4" data-quickedit-entity-id="node/4" role="a
```

```
▶ <h2>...</h2>
```

## FILE NAME SUGGESTIONS

```
▼ <div class="views-row">
  <!-- THEME DEBUG -->
  <!-- THEME HOOK: 'node' -->
  <!-- FILE NAME SUGGESTIONS:
    * node--view--frontpage--page-1.html.twig
    * node--view--frontpage.html.twig
    * node--4--teaser.html.twig
    * node--4.html.twig
    * node--article--teaser.html.twig
    * node--article.html.twig
    * node--teaser.html.twig
    x node.html.twig
  -->
  <!-- BEGIN OUTPUT from 'core/themes/classy/templates/content/node.html.twig'
  ▼ <article data-history-node-id="4" data-quickedit-entity-id="node/4" role="a
    ► <h2> </h2>
```

## PATH TO ACTIVE TEMPLATE



# Drupal Template Helper

offered by [arshad](#)

★★★★★ (2) | [Developer Tools](#) | 625 users

ADDED TO CHROME
🔗
✕

---

OVERVIEW
REVIEWS
SUPPORT
RELATED

G+1
0

---

	Styles	Computed	Event Listeners	DOM Breakpoints	Properties	Templates
	<b>Current template</b>					
	core/themes/bartik/templates/block--system-branding-block.html.twig					Copy
	<b>Template suggestions</b>					
	block--bartik-branding.html.twig					Copy
	<b>block--system-branding-block.html.twig</b>					Copy
	block--system.html.twig					Copy
	block.html.twig					Copy
	<b>Hook</b>					
	block					Copy

✓ Compatible with your device

---

**DevTools helper for Drupal templates**

A Chrome DevTools extension for Drupal templates.

---

[🏠 Website](#)

[! Report Abuse](#)

---

**Additional Information**

Version: 1.0.0

Updated: May 8, 2016

Size: 15.28KiB

Language: English

---

**Developer**

Email: [arshad@chummun.com](mailto:arshad@chummun.com)



# DRUPAL TEMPLATE HELPER

@MORTENDK

#DRUPALTWIG

```
<a id="main-content" tabindex="-1"></a>
<div>...</div>
<article data-history-node-id="158" role="article">
  <div class="hero L-center-middle screenheight-full screenheight-ha...
  <footer class="L pagewidth pagewidth--nopadding node__meta ">...</fo...
  <div class="L pagewidth" id="content">...</div>
  <div class="divider pagewidth"></div>
  <section>
    <div class="pagewidth border-top LS-top">
      <div class="_t-text _t-default _t-field_text _t-text_long"> ==
        <h2>Stable</h2>
        <p>...</p>
        <p>...</p>
        <p>...</p>
      </div>
    </div>
    <div class="pagewidth code">
      <h3 class="L-center-middle code__filetitle">...</h3>
      <pre class=" language-yaml">
        <code class=" language-yaml">...</code>
      </pre>
    </div>
  </section>
</article>
```

body #main article section div div.\_t-text.\_t-default.\_t-field\_text.\_t-text\_long h2

Styles Computed Event Listeners DOM Breakpoints Properties

**Current template**

themes/birch/templates/component/node/paragraphs/text/field--paragraph---k  
--type--text-long.html.twig

**Template suggestions**

field--paragraph---bundle--text---viewmode--default---name--field-text.htm  
field--paragraph---bundle--text---viewmode--default---type--text-long.htm  
field--paragraph---bundle--text---type--text-long---name--field-text.html  
**field--paragraph---bundle--text---type--text-long.html.twig**  
field--paragraph---name--field-text.html.twig  
field--paragraph---type--text-long.html.twig  
field--bundle--text---type-text-long.html.twig  
field--name--field-text.html.twig  
field--type--text-long.html.twig  
-----  
field--paragraph--field-text--text.html.twig  
field--paragraph--field-text.html.twig  
field--paragraph--text.html.twig  
field--field-text.html.twig  
field--text-long.html.twig  
field.html.twig

Styles

Computed

Event Listeners

DOM Breakpoints

Properties

Tem...

### Current template

themes/birch/templates/component/node/paragraphs/text/field--paragraph---bundle--text--type--text-long.html.twig

Copy

### Template suggestions

field--paragraph---bundle--text---viewmode--default---name--field-text.html.twig

Copy

field--paragraph---bundle--text---viewmode--default---type--text-long.html.twig

Copy

field--paragraph---bundle--text---type--text-long---name--field-text.html.twig

Copy

**field--paragraph---bundle--text---type--text-long.html.twig**

Copy

field--paragraph---name--field-text.html.twig

Copy

field--paragraph---type--text-long.html.twig

Copy

field--bundle--text---type-text-long.html.twig

Copy

field--name--field-text.html.twig

Copy

field--type--text-long.html.twig

Copy

-----

Copy

field--paragraph--field-text--text.html.twig

Copy

field--paragraph--field-text.html.twig

Copy

field--paragraph--text.html.twig

Copy

field--field-text.html.twig

Copy

field--text-long.html.twig

Copy

field.html.twig

Copy

# DRUSH

INSTALL DRUSH

[DOCS.DRUSH.ORG/EN/MASTER/INSTALL/](https://docs.drush.org/en/master/install/)



# KINT

```
array (4) →  
  + 'field_image' => array (16) →  
  + 'body' => array (16) →  
  + 'field_tags' => array (18) →  
  + 'links' => array (3) →
```

`{{ kint( var ) }}`

# SEARCH KINT

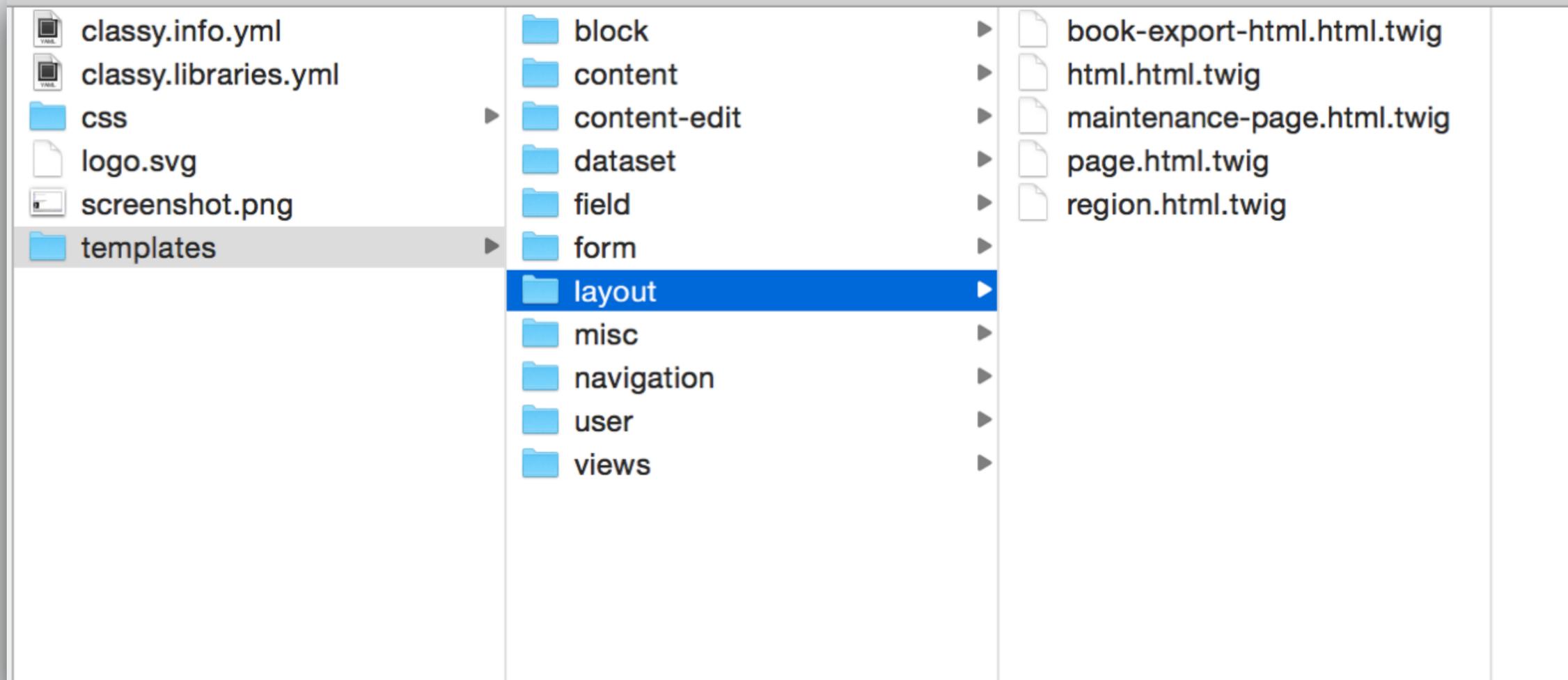
```
section|
section
Found 73 elements
- array (7)
  + 'field_section' => array (2)
  - 'field_image' => array (17)
    '#theme' => string (5) "field"
    '#title' => string (5) "Image"
    '#label_display' => string (6) "hidden"
    '#view_mode' => string (4) "full"
    '#language' => string (2) "en"
    '#field_name' => string (11) "field_image"
    '#field_type' => string (5) "image"
    '#field_translatable' => bool TRUE
    '#entity_type' => string (4) "node"
    '#bundle' => string (7) "article"
  - '#object' => object Drupal\node\Entity\Node (24)
    object (24) Available methods (125) Static class properties (3) Iterator contents (
    public in_preview -> NULL
```

3.

# TEMPLATES

TEMPLATE SUGGESTIONS

# CLASSY TEMPLATES



## CLASSY THEME

# TEMPLATE GROUPS



LAYOUT



CONTENT



FORM



BLOCK



CONTENT-EDIT



USER



VIEWS



FIELD



MISC



NAVIGATION



DATASET

“DRUPAL FUNCTIONAL GROUPING”



# FIELD.HTML.TWIG

field--node--field-intro--article.html.twig

field--node--field-intro.html.twig

field--node--article.html.twig

field--field-intro.html.twig

field--text-long.html.twig

Styles

Computed

Event Listeners

DOM Breakpoints

Properties

Tem..

**Current template**

```
themes/birch/templates/component/node/paragraphs/text/field--paragraph---bundle--text--  
--type--text-long.html.twig
```

Copy

**Template suggestions**

```
field--paragraph---bundle--text---viewmode--default---name--field-text.html.twig
```

Copy

```
field--paragraph---bundle--text---viewmode--default---type--text-long.html.twig
```

Copy

```
field--paragraph---bundle--text---type--text-long---name--field-text.html.twig
```

Copy

```
field--paragraph---bundle--text---type--text-long.html.twig
```

Copy

```
field--paragraph---name--field-text.html.twig
```

Copy

```
field--paragraph---type--text-long.html.twig
```

Copy

```
field--bundle--text---type-text-long.html.twig
```

Copy

```
field--name--field-text.html.twig
```

Copy

```
field--type--text-long.html.twig
```

Copy

```
-----
```

Copy

```
field--paragraph--field-text--text.html.twig
```

Copy

```
field--paragraph--field-text.html.twig
```

Copy

```
field--paragraph--text.html.twig
```

Copy

```
field--field-text.html.twig
```

Copy

```
field--text-long.html.twig
```

Copy

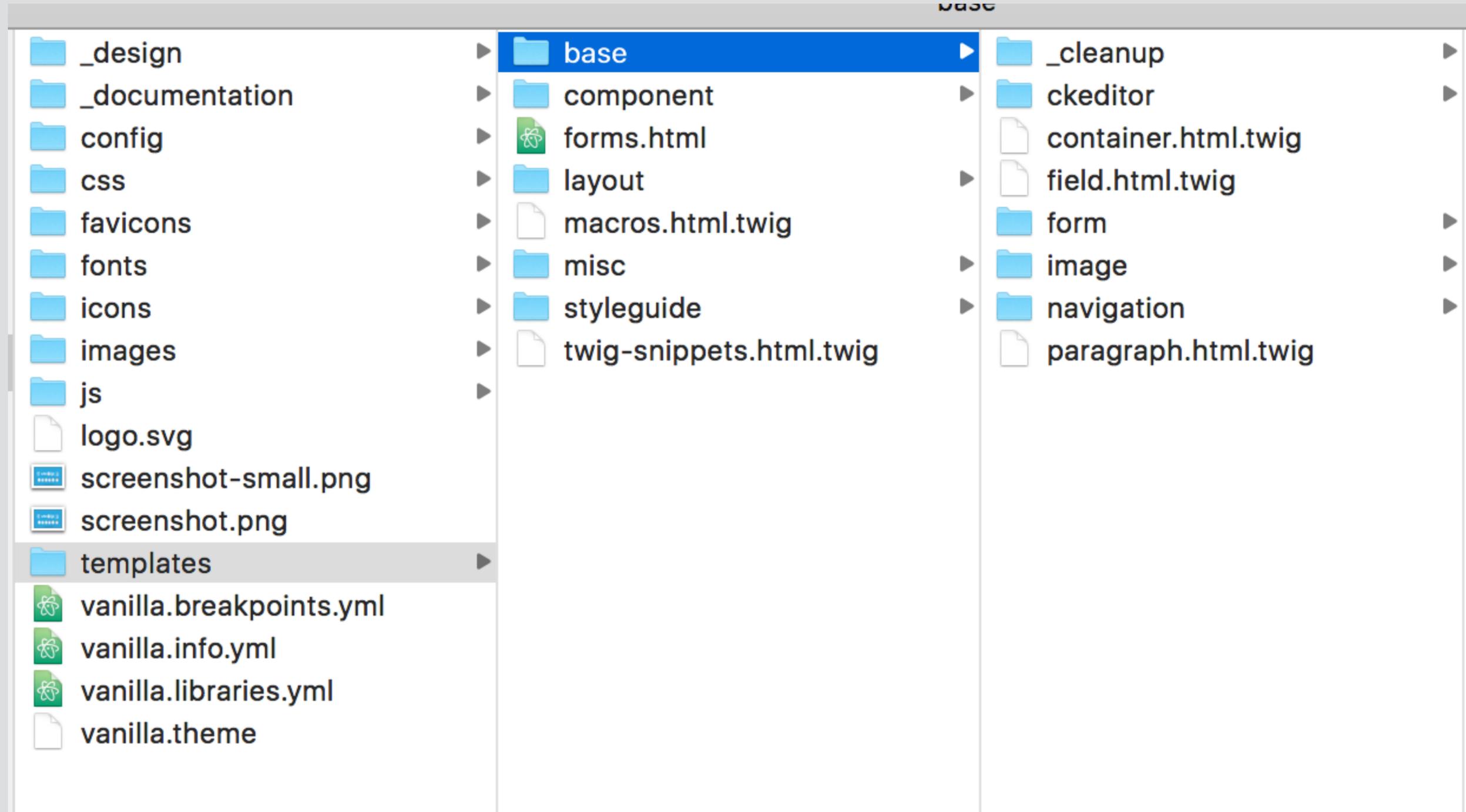
```
field.html.twig
```

Copy

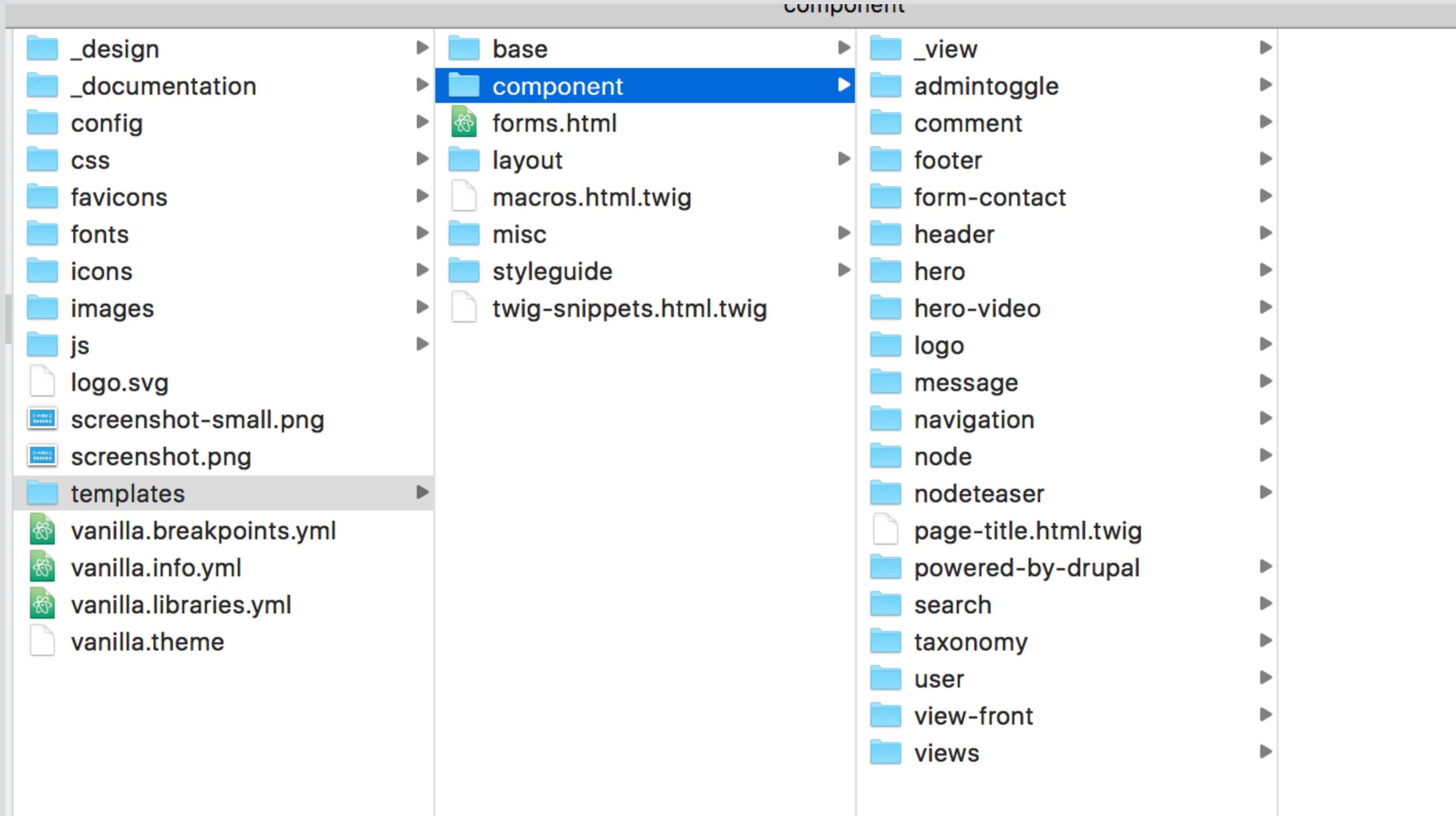
# GROUPED TEMPLATES

BASED ON COMPONENTS THINKING

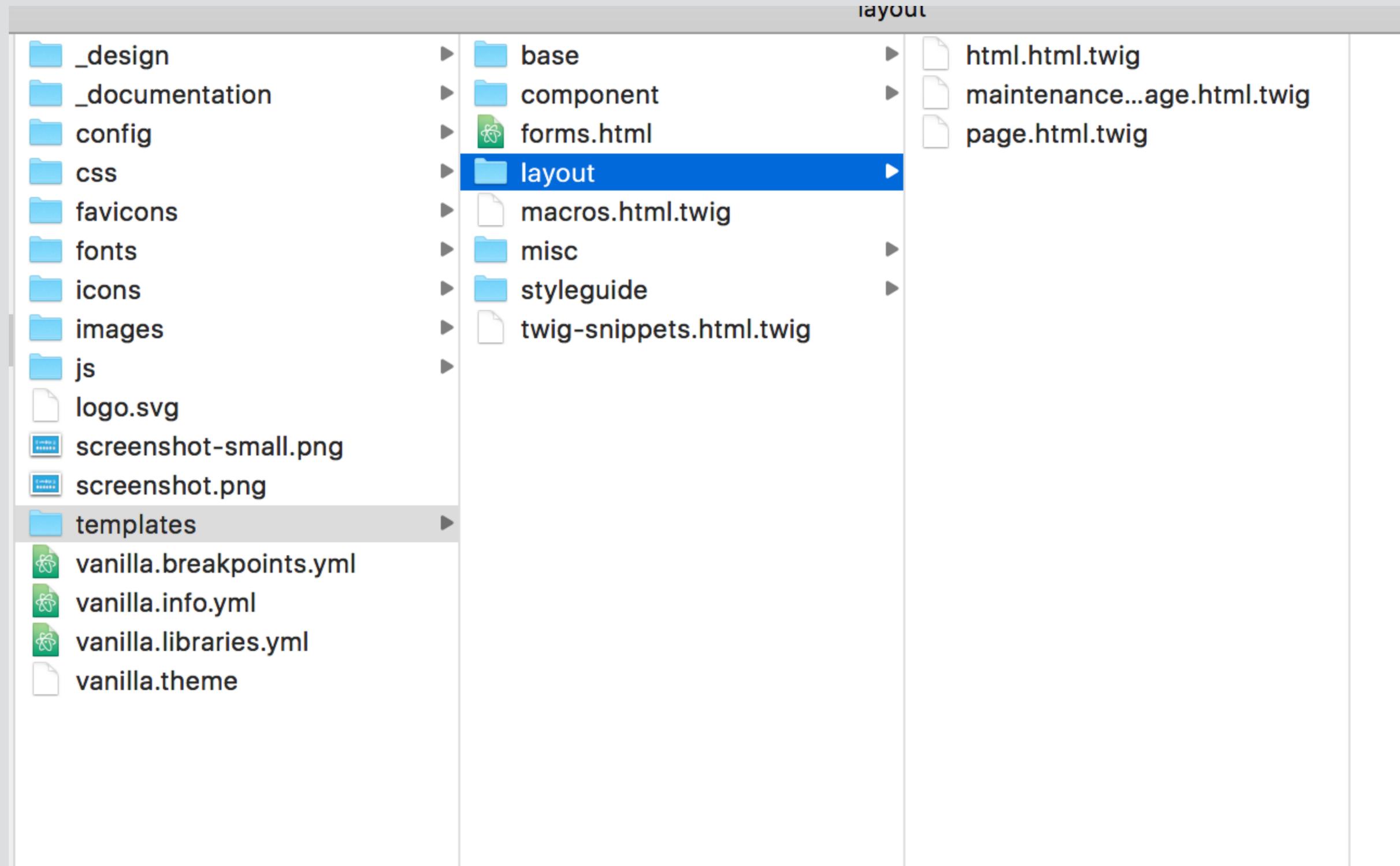
# BASE



# COMPONENT

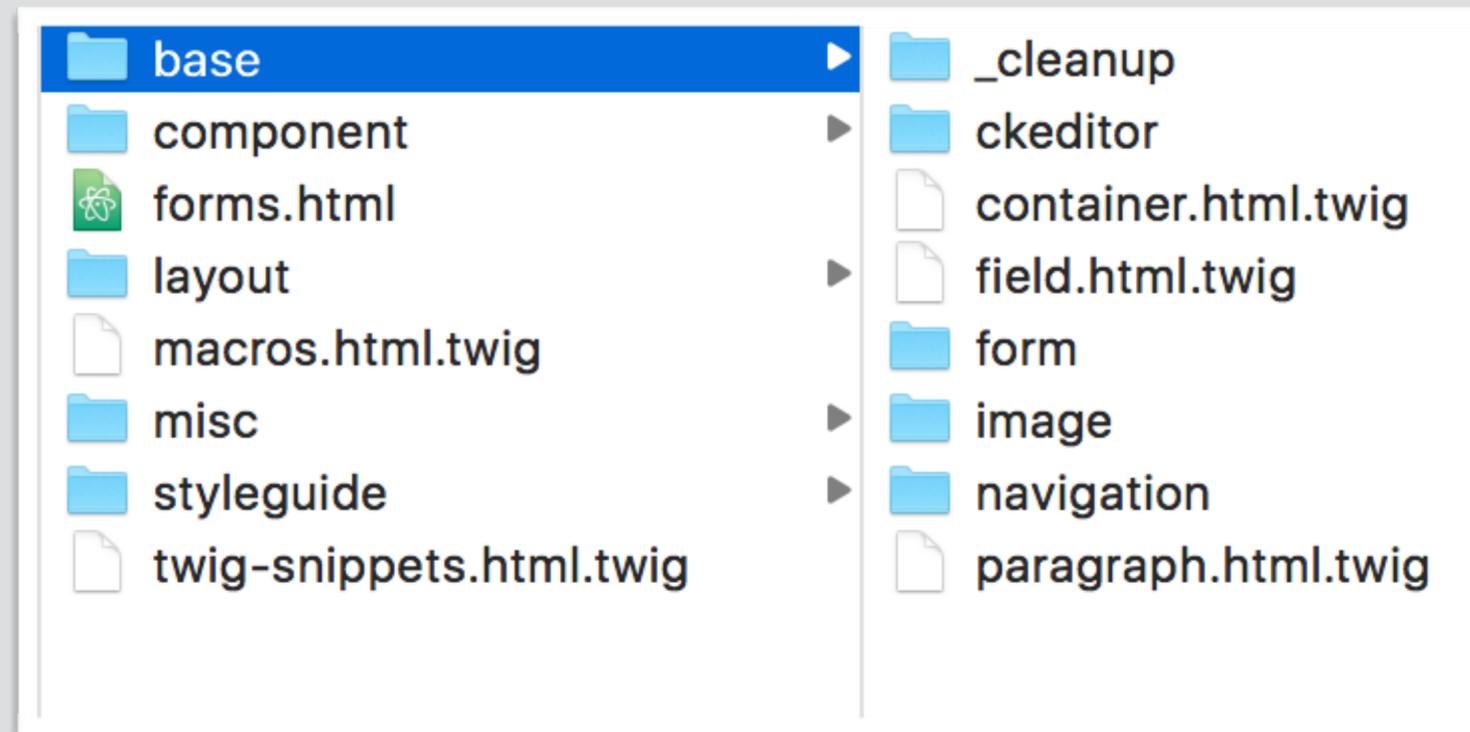


# LAYOUT

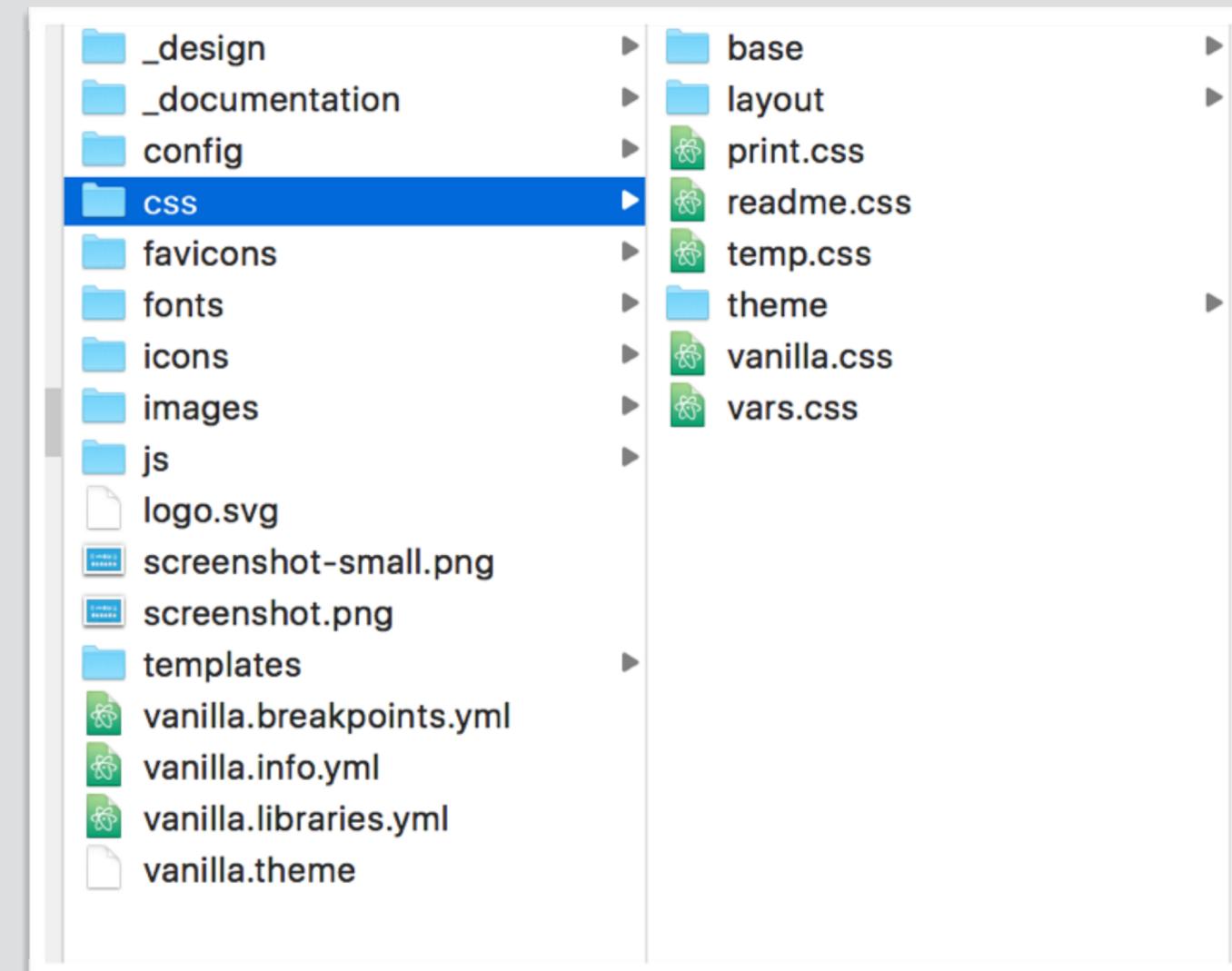


# SPOT A PATTERN :)

## TEMPLATES



## CSS



# WHICH TEMPLATE

NODE.HTML.TWIG



templates/**a**/node.html.twig

templates/**z**/node.html.twig



# WHICH TEMPLATE

NODE-FOO.HTML.TWIG

templates/a/node.html.twig



templates/z/node-foo.html.twig

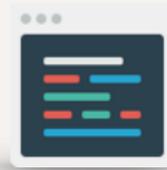


# FILENAME

3 dashes: \_\_\_ separates

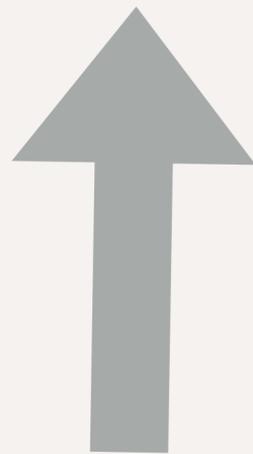
2 dashes: \_\_ name & value

`field__[...]___bundle__[***]___type__[type-name].`



name.theme

**[hook]**\_theme\_suggestions\_[hook]\_alter



THEME NAME

“HOOK”

EX FIELD / PAGE / VIEW





## example.theme

```
// template suggestion viewmodes for fields
function vanilla_theme_suggestions_field_alter(array &$suggestions, array $variables) {
  // name pattern
  // field--[type]---bundle--[bundle]---type--[type]---name--[name]
  $suggestions[] = '----- above is vanillathmes suggestions -----';
  $suggestions[] = 'field__type__' . $variables['element']['#field_type'];
  $suggestions[] = 'field__name__' . $variables['element']['#field_name'];
  $suggestions[] = 'field__bundle__' . $variables['element']['#bundle'] . ' ' . $variables['element']['#field_type'];
}
```



```
<a id="main-content" tabinde
▶ <div role="contentinfo" ari
▼ <article data-history-node-
▶ <div class="hero L-center-
▼ <div class="L pagewidth" i
▶ <footer class="meta w-3 v
▼ <div class="w-9 w-12@s f-
▶ <p>...</p> == $0
▶ <p>...</p>
▶ <p>...</p>
</div>
</div>
<div class="divider pagewi
▼ <section>
▶ <div class="pagewidth bor
```

body #main article #node div p

Current template

themes/vanilla/templates/component/node/field/field--node---name--field-intro.html.twig

Template suggestions

- field--node---bundle--article---viewmode--full---name--field-intro.html.twig
- field--node---bundle--article---viewmode--full---type--text-long.html.twig
- field--node---bundle--article---type--text-long---name--field-intro.html.twig
- field--node---bundle--article---type--text-long.html.twig
- field--node---name--field-intro.html.twig**
- field--node---type--text-long.html.twig
- field--bundle--article---type-text-long.html.twig
- field--name--field-intro.html.twig
- field--type--text-long.html.twig
- 
- field--node--field-intro--article.html.twig

## Template suggestions

field--node--bundle--article--viewmode--full--name--field-intro.html.twig

field--node--bundle--article--viewmode--full--type--text-long.html.twig

field--node--bundle--article--type--text-long--name--field-intro.html.twig

field--node--bundle--article--type--text-long.html.twig

**field--node--name--field-intro.html.twig**

field--node--type--text-long.html.twig

field--bundle--article--type--text-long.html.twig

field--name--field-intro.html.twig

field--type--text-long.html.twig

-----

field--node--field-intro--article.html.twig

# TEMPLATES/NODE/PARAGRAPH/CODE/

Name	
 code.css	
 code.svg	
 field--paragraph---bundle--code---type--string---name--field-code-filename.html.twig	
 field--paragraph---bundle--code---type--string-long---name--field-code.html.twig	
▼  icons	
 browser.svg	
 code-icons.svg	
 code.sketch	
 paragraph--code.html.twig	
 prism-okaidia.css	
 prism.css	
 prism.js	

## CODEWIDGET PARAGRAPH

4.

# FIELDS

BUILDING BLOCKS OF DRUPAL

# HTML

CSS + JS

HEADER



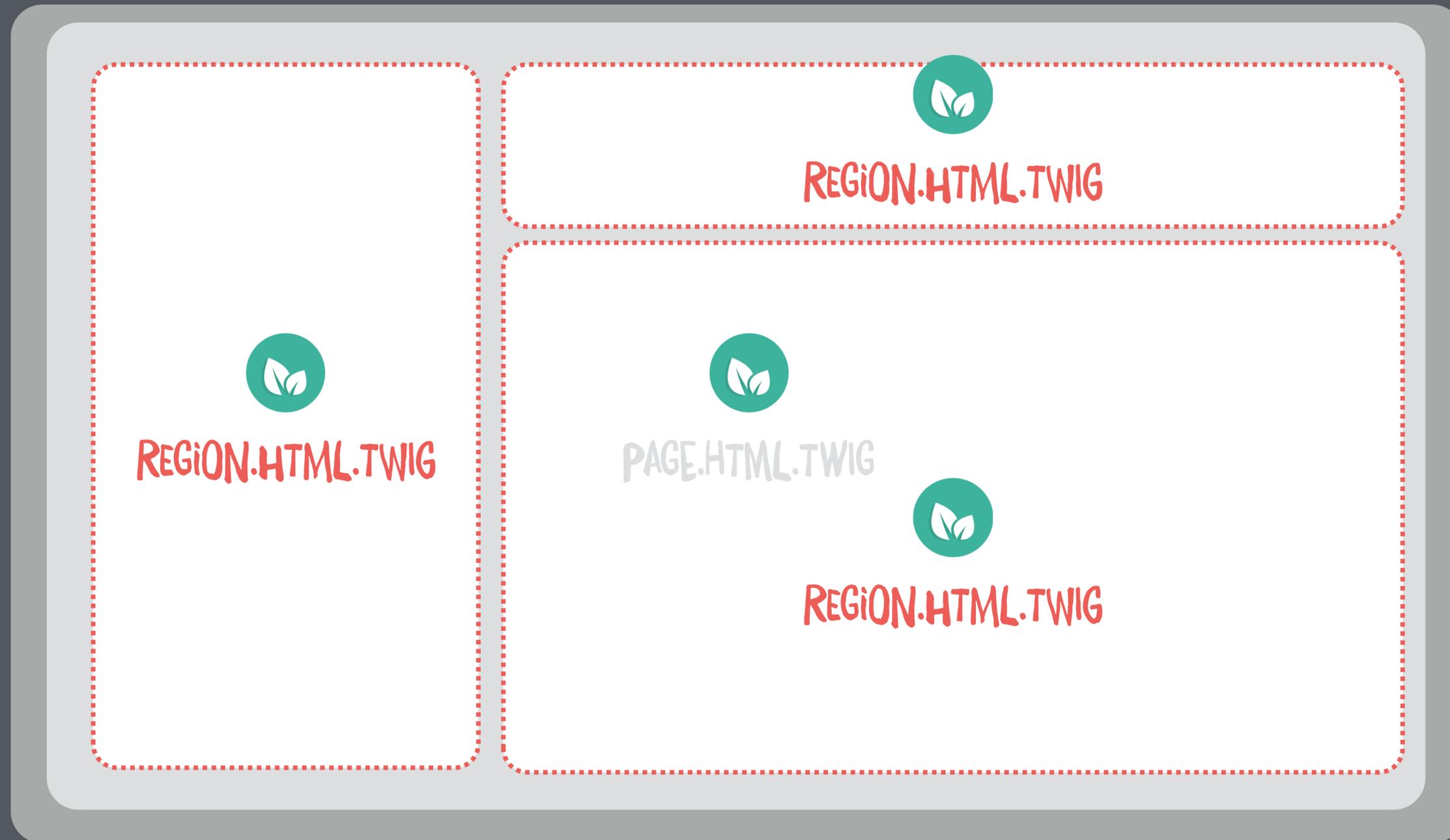
HTML.HTML.TWIG

# PAGE



PAGE.HTML.TWIG

# REGION'S



# CONTENT



BLOCK.HTML.TWIG



NODE.HTML.TWIG



REGION.HTML.TWIG



VIEW.HTML.TWIG

# NODE



NODE.HTML.TWIG



FIELD.HTML.TWIG



FIELD.HTML.TWIG



FIELD.HTML.TWIG



FIELD.HTML.TWIG



FIELD.HTML.TWIG



FIELD--IMAGE.HTML.TWIG

# NODE

NODE.HTML.TWIG



FIELD-IMAGE.HTML.TWIG



FIELD-TXT.HTML.TWIG



FIELD-FOO.HTML.TWIG

# NODE & FIELDS

 FIELD-IMAGE.HTML.TWIG

NODE-ARTICLE.HTML.TWIG

 FIELD-ARTICLE...

NODE-PAGE.HTML.TWIG

 FIELD-PAGE...

# FIELD MARKUP

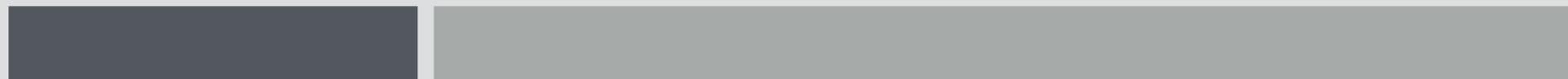


FIELD.HTML.TWIG

# FIELD

LABEL

VALUE

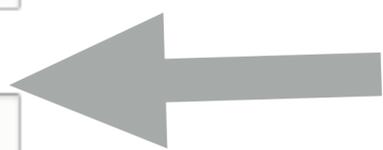


SINGLE

single



single + label



SINGLE WITH A LABEL

Show row weights

FIELD MULTIPLE



Add another item



MULTIPLE

VALUES

NO LABEL

Show row weights

MULTIPLE + LABEL



Add another item



MULTIPLE VALUES

WITH A LABEL

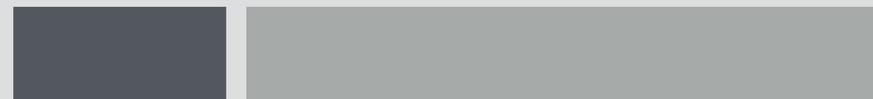
SINGLE



MULTIPLE



SINGLE + LABEL



MULTIPLE + LABEL



# MANAGE DISPLAY

<input type="checkbox"/> single	<input type="text" value="- Hidden -"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> single + label	<input type="text" value="Above"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Field multiple	<input type="text" value="- Hidden -"/>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> multiple + label	<input type="text" value="Above"/> <input checked="" type="text" value="Inline"/> <input type="text" value="- Hidden -"/> <input type="text" value="- Visually Hidden -"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Disabled	

**LABEL** DISPLAY

“INLINE”



“ABOVE”



“VISUALLY  
HIDDEN”



```

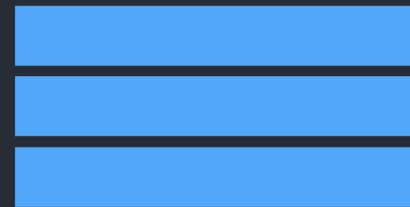
{% if label_hidden %}
  {% if multiple %}
    <div{{ attributes.addClass(classes, 'field__items') }}>
      {% for item in items %}
        <div{{ item.attributes.addClass('field__item') }}>{{ item.content }}</div>
      {% endfor %}
    </div>
  {% else %}
    {% for item in items %}
      <div{{ attributes.addClass(classes, 'field__item') }}>{{ item.content }}</div>
    {% endfor %}
  {% endif %}
{% else %}
  <div{{ attributes.addClass(classes) }}>
    <div{{ title_attributes.addClass(title_classes) }}>{{ label }}</div>
    {% if multiple %}
      <div class='field__items'>
    {% endif %}
    {% for item in items %}
      <div{{ item.attributes.addClass('field__item') }}>{{ item.content }}</div>
    {% endfor %}
    {% if multiple %}
      </div>
    {% endif %}
  </div>
{% endif %}

```

FIELD.HTML.TWIG

```
{% if label_hidden %}
```

```
{% if multiple %}
```



NO LABEL

```
{% else %}
```



```
{% endif %}
```

```
{% else %}
```



```
{% if multiple %}
```



LABEL

```
{% endif %}
```

```
</div>
```

```
{% endif %}
```

**{% if label\_hidden %}**

{% if multiple %}



{% else %}



{% endif %}

**{% else %}**

{% if multiple %}



{% else %}



```
<div> yo </div>
```



```
<div>
```

```
  <div> label</div>
```

```
  <div>yo </div>
```

```
</div>
```



```
<section>
```

```
  <h3>label</h3>
```

```
  <li>
```

```
    <li>yo </li>
```

```
    <li>lo </li>
```



# FIELD.HTML.TWIG

```
<div {{ attributes }}> ... </div>
```



5.

# LOOPS

ITS ALL UNDER CONTROL

```
{# for loop on items #}
{{ items|length }} items.
{% for item in items %}
  {% if loop.first %}
    {# first loop #}
  {% elseif loop.last %}
    {# last loop #}
  {% elseif loop.index == "2" %}
    {# 2nd loop #}
  {% elseif loop.revindex == "2" %}
    {# 2nd last reverse counted #}
  {% else %}
    {# default #}
  {% endif %}
{% endfor %}
```

```
{# for loop on items #}
{{ items|length }} items.
{% for item in items %}
  {% if loop.first %}
    {# first loop #}
  {% elseif loop.last %}
    {# last loop #}
  {% elseif loop.index == "2" %}
    THE FIRST LOOP
  {# 2nd loop #}
  {% elseif loop.revindex == "2" %}
    {# 2nd last reverse counted #}
  {% else %}
    {# default #}
  {% endif %}
{% endfor %}
```

```
{# for loop on items #}
{{ items|length }} items.
{% for item in items %}
  {% if loop.first %}
    {# first loop #}
  {% elseif loop.last %}
    {# last loop #}
  {% elseif loop.index == "2" %}
    {# 2nd loop #}
  {% elseif loop.revindex == "2" %}
    {# 2nd last reverse counted #}
  ELSE THE LAST LOOP
  {# default #}
  {% endif %}
{% endfor %}
```

```
{# for loop on items #}
{{ items|length }} items.
{% for item in items %}
  {% if loop.first %}
    {# first loop #}
  {% elseif loop.last %}
    {# last loop #}
  {% elseif loop.index == "2" %}
    {# 2nd loop #}
  {% elseif loop.revindex == "2" %}
    {# 2nd last reverse counted #}
  {% else %}
    {# default #}
  {% endif %}
{% endfor %}
```

**LOOP.INDEX COUNTS**

**-> STARTS AT 1**

```
{# for loop on items #}
{{ items|length }} items.
{% for item in items %}
  {% if loop.first %}
    {# first loop #}
  {% elseif loop.last %}
    {# last loop #}
  {% elseif loop.index == "2" %}
    {# 2nd loop #}
  {% elseif loop.revindex == "2" %}
    {# 2nd last reverse counted #}
  {% else %}
    {# default #}
  {% endif %}
{% endfor %}
```

## LOOP.REVINDEX COUNT BACKWARDS !

```
{# for loop on items #}
{{ items|length }} items.
{% for item in items %}
  {% if loop.first %}
    {# first loop #}
  {% elseif loop.last %}
    {# last loop #}
  {% elseif loop.index == "2" %}
    {# 2nd loop #}
  {% elseif loop.revindex == "2" %}
    {# 2nd last reverse counted #}
  {% else %}
    {# default #}
  {% endif %}
{% endfor %}
```

**AND LAST  
DEFAULT!**

# LOOP CONTROL

`loop.first`

`loop.last`

`loop.index`

`loop.reindex`



one

two

# three

four

five

666\n/

one more than 6 so 7

when is drupal 8 coming out

nine

10

Yo!

single + label

```
{% elseif loop.last %}
```

# 6.LESS TEMPLATES

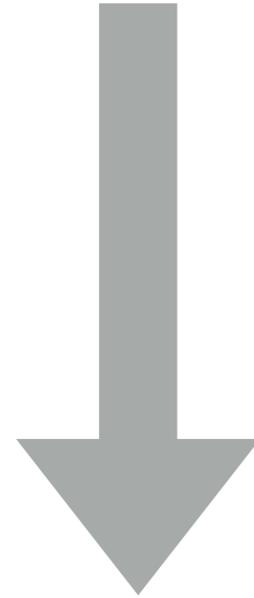
USE THE VARIABLES

THERES AT LEAST  
135  
TEMPLATES  
IN DRUPAL 8

THATS A METRIC FUCKTON

@MORTENDK

#DRUPALTWIG

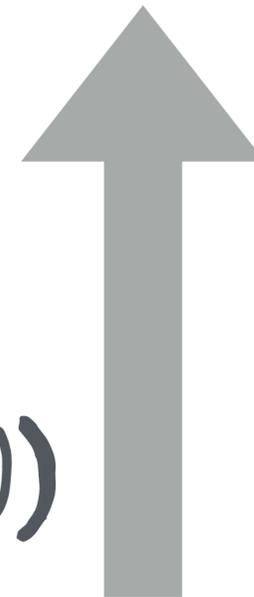


```
{{ CONTENT.FIELD_NAME.0['#MARKUP'] }}
```

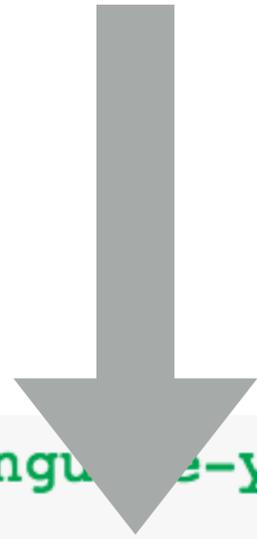
NO ATTRIBUTES

NO NOTHING

JUST THE DATA (SANITISED)



```
{# yes were grapping the value directly #}  
{% spaceless %}  
<pre>  
  <code class="language-{{ content.field_code_language.0['#markup'] }}">  
    {{ content.field_code }}  
  </code>  
</pre>  
{% endspaceless %}
```



```
▼ <pre class=" language-yaml">
  ▼ <code class=" language-yaml">
    <span class="token key atrule">name</span>
    <span class="token punctuation">:</span>
    " blueberrymuffin theme
    base theme"
    <span class="token punctuation">:</span>
    " stable"
  </code>
</pre>
```

7.

# SELECTORS

CSS SELECTORS LIVES  
IN THE TEMPLATE

@MORTENDK

#DRUPALTWIG

```
{# classy: node.htm.twig #}
{%
  set classes = [
    'node',
    'node--type-' ~ node.bundle|clean_class,
    node.isPromoted() ? 'node--promoted',
    node.isSticky() ? 'node--sticky',
    not node.isPublished() ? 'node--unpublished',
    view_mode ? 'node--view-mode-' ~ view_mode|clean_class,
  ]
%}
{{ attach_library('classy/node') }}
<article{{ attributes.addClass(classes) }}>
```

{% SET FOO = "DRUPAL8" %}

{{ FOO }} IS ZE BEST

DRUPAL8 IS ZE BEST

# SET

```
{% set var = "bam" %}
```

```
{%  
  set array = [  
    'foo',  
    'bar'  
  ]  
%}
```



# TILDE ~

foo ~ bar = foobar

```
set classes = [  
  'node--type-' ~ node.bundle|clean_class  
]
```

classes = node--type-article



# QUESTION

```
question ? 'yes' : 'nope'
```

```
set classes = [  
  node.isPromoted() ? 'promoted': 'nopromo',  
]
```





NEVER USE PREPROCESS  
TO SET A CLASS  
ALWAYS SET A VARIABLE

themenname.theme

```
THEMENNAME_PREPROCESS_FOO(){  
  $VARIABLES['NID'] = $NODEID  
}
```

foo.html.twig

```
{{ NID }}
```

8.

# ATTRIBUTES

@MORTENDK

#DRUPALTWIG

# ATTRIBUTES

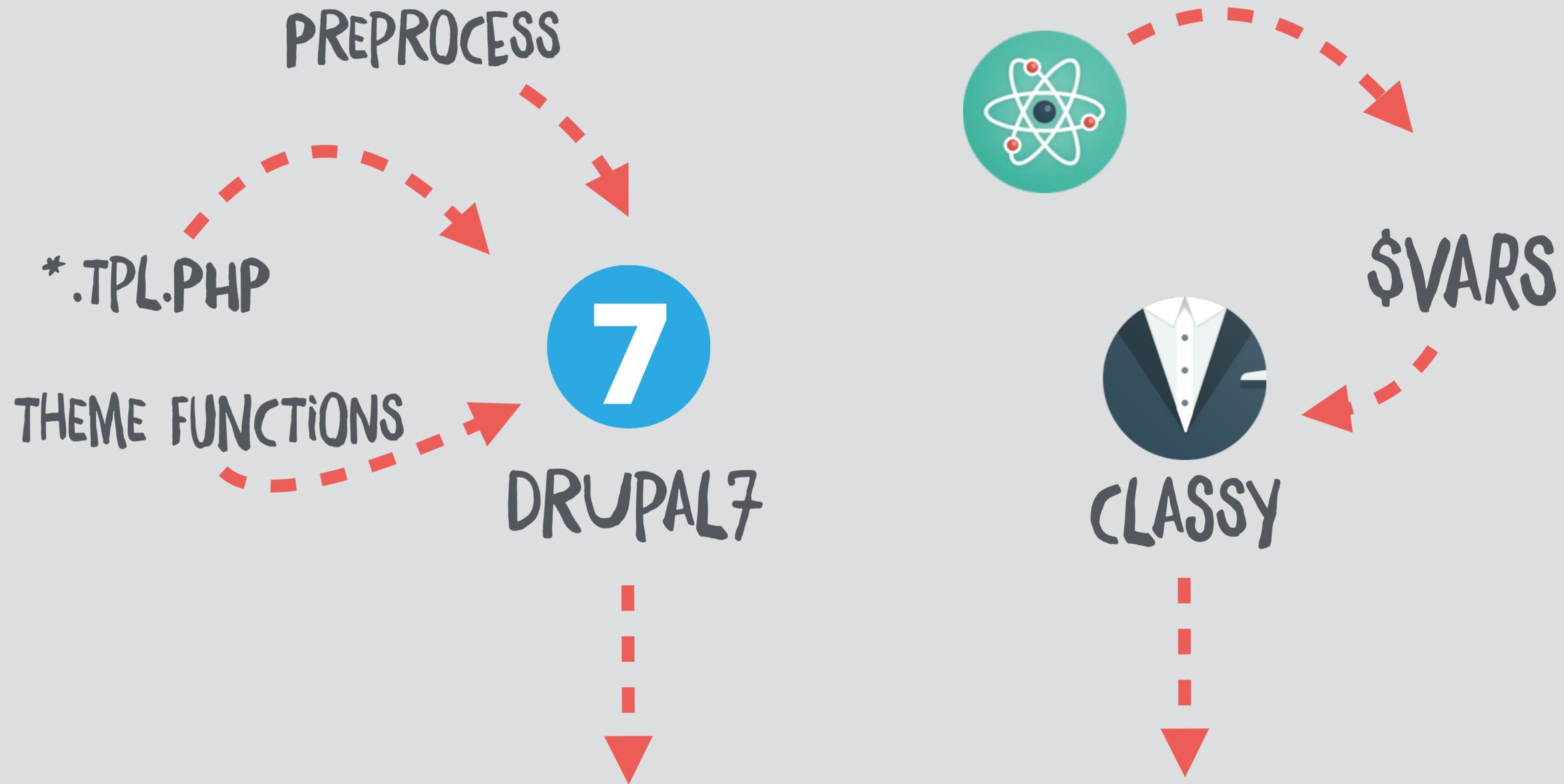
```
<div {{ attributes }}>
```

```
class="foo"
```

```
data-drupal-foo
```

```
aria-hidden="true"
```





<DIV CLASS="FOO FOO-BAR FOO-BAR-BAZ">

*ADD CLASS*

@MORTENDK

#DRUPALTWIG

# ADDCLASS

```
{%  
  set classes = [  
    'field-' ~ field_name|clean_class ~ '  
  ]  
%}
```

```
<div {{ attributes.addClass(classes) }}>...</div>
```

```
<div class="field-tags">...
```



# REMOVE CLASS

@MORTENDK

#DRUPALTWIG



BAD CANADIAN MODULE

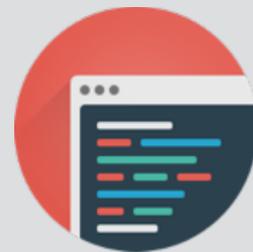
<div class="nickelback">

<DIV CLASS="CORE">

ESSENTIAL CLASSES EX:  
"IS-VISIBLE"



CORE



MODULE



CLASSY

<DIV CLASS="CORE NICKELBACK">

\$VAR['ATTRIBUTES']->ADDCLASS('NICKELBACK')



CORE



MODULE



CLASSY

<DIV CLASS="CORE NICKELBACK THEME">

{{ ATTRIBUTES.ADDCLASS("THEME") }}



CORE



MODULE



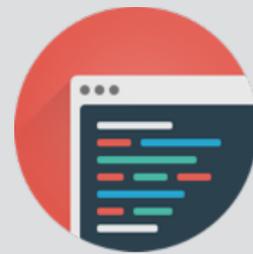
CLASSY

```
<DIV CLASS="CORE THEME">
```

```
{{ ATTRIBUTES.REMOVE("NICKELBACK") }}
```



CORE



MODULE



CLASSY

<DIV CLASS="THEME">

{{ ATTRIBUTES.REMOVE('NICKELBACK','CORE') }}



CORE



MODULE



CLASSY



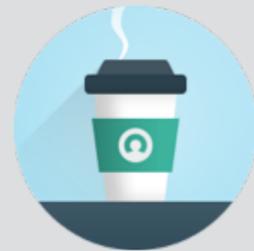
```
<div {{ attributes.removeClass('nickelback') }}>
```

BAD CANADIAN MODULE

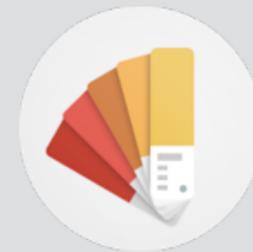
```
<div class="nickelback">
```

# JS- PREFIX

<DIV CLASS="JS-FOO FOO">...



\$(.JS-FOO)



.FOO{...}

# CLEAN\_CLASS

node.bundle|clean\_class



# ATTRIBUTES

```
<div class="nickelback">  
<div {{  
  attributes  
  .removeClass('nickelback')  
  .addClass('rush')  
  .setAttribute('id', 'top')  
}}>  
<div id="top" class="rush">
```

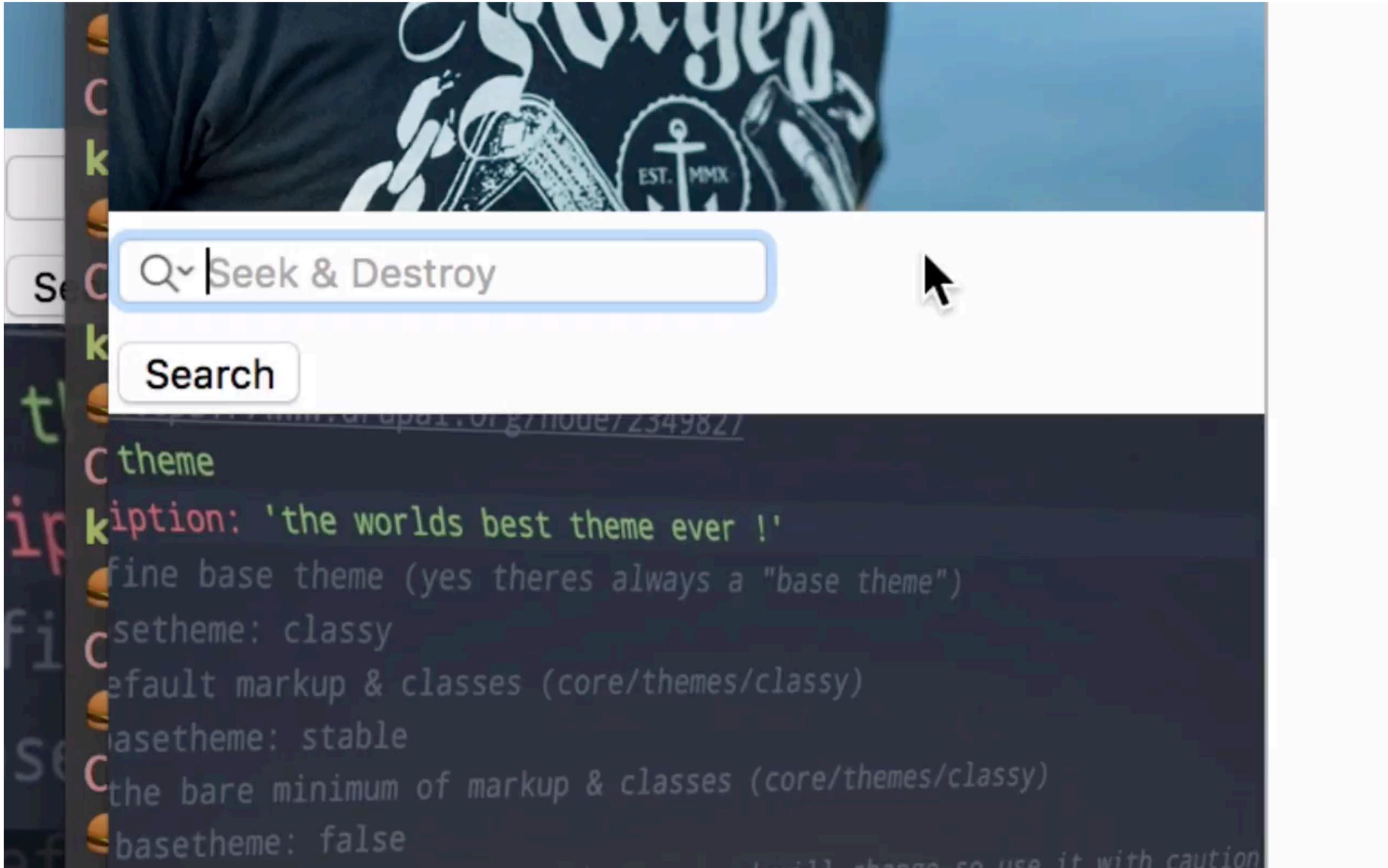


9.

# SEARCH

PIMP A SEARCH FIELD

```
{# input--search.html.twig #}
{% set remove_classes = ['form-search'] %}
{% set placeholder = 'Seek & Destroy'|t %}
<input
  {{ attributes.removeClass(remove_classes).
    removeAttribute('size').
    setAttribute('autosave', "search").
    setAttribute('results', "10").
    setAttribute('autocomplete', 'on').
    setAttribute('autofocus', '').
    setAttribute('placeholder', placeholder)
  }}
/>
{{ children }}
```



Qv | Seek & Destroy

Search

theme

description: 'the worlds best theme ever !'

base theme: classy

base theme: stable

base theme: false

base theme: false

base theme: false

base theme: false

10.

COWBOY

WHEN SHIT GOES DOWNHILL

A man wearing a large, light-colored cowboy hat and a dark t-shirt is sitting at a desk in an office. He is focused on a laptop in front of him, with his hands on the keyboard. The office has large windows that look out onto an airport tarmac. Outside, there are several large white cargo containers, a yellow ground support vehicle, and an American flag. The lighting is warm and golden, suggesting late afternoon or early morning. The overall mood is one of quiet productivity in a busy, industrial setting.

ON A STEEL HORSE | RIIIIIIIDE

# COWBOY TWIG

ADD A CLASS  
WHEN THE NODE ID IS 158

```
.HOT-ROCKING-COWBOY { ... }
```

# COWBOY CLASSES

```
<body class="hot-rocking-cowboy">
```

```
.hot-rocking-cowboy {  
  background: hotpink;  
}
```



# TO THE PREPROCESS !!

```
// lets yank a variable based on the node id - into my html.html.twig  
function vanilla_preprocess_html(&$variables, $hook) {  
    $node = \Drupal::routeMatch()->getParameter('node');  
    if($node) {  
        $variables['nid'] = $node->id();  
    }  
}
```

## VANILLA.THEME

# HTML.HTML.TWIG

```
{%
  set body_classes = [
    (nid == '158') ? 'hot-rocking-cowboy' : '',
  ]
%}
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html{{ html_attributes }}>
  <head>
  <body{{ attributes.addClass(body_classes) }}>
    <a href="#main-content" class="visually-hidden focusable"
      {{ 'Skip to main content'|t }}
    </a>
    {{ page_top }}
```

```
{%
```

```
SET BODY_CLASSES = [
```

```
  NID == '158' ? 'HOT-ROCKING-COWBOY' : '',
```

```
]
```

```
%}
```

NADA



@MORTENDK

#DRUPALTWIG

move forward with out breaking backward combab

the only classes that stable should come with is .js-

@xl XL screen size

Elements Sources Console Network Timeline Profiles Resources Security Audits

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en" dir="ltr" class=" js">
  <head>...</head>
  ...<body class="hot-rocking-cowboy"> == $0
    <a href="#main-content" class="visually-hidden focusable skip-link"> Skip to main co
      </a>
    <!-- THEME DEBUG -->
    <!-- THEME HOOK: 'page' -->
    <!-- FILE NAME SUGGESTIONS:
      * page--node--158.html.twig
      * page--node--%.html.twig
      * page--node.html.twig
      x page.html.twig
    -->
    <!-- BEGIN OUTPUT from 'themes/vanilla/templates/layout/page.html.twig' -->
    <header role="banner" class="many main is many main many main hidell id "mainmenu" </hea
```

11.

# LIBRARIES

DEFINE CSS & JS

vanilla

- > \_design
- > \_documentation
- > config
- > css
- > favicons
- > fonts
- > icons
- > images
- > js
- > lib
- > **templates**
- logo.svg
- screenshot-small.png
- screenshot.png
- vanilla.breakpoints.yml
- vanilla.info.yml**
- vanilla.libraries.yml**
- vanilla.theme

taxonomy-term--section.html.twig

vanilla.info.yml

vanilla.libraries.yml

```
1 name: vanilla
2 type: theme
3 description: 'the worlds best theme ever !'
4 base theme: stable #stable / classy
5 core: 8.x
6 screenshot: screenshot.png
7
8 # -- Libraries -----
9 # the library is defined in vanilla.libraries.yml
10 # format:
11 # - themename/libname
12 # remember to not have an empty libraries: that will cause
13 libraries:
14   - vanilla/global
15
16
17
18
```

VANILLA.INFO.ML

@MORTENDK

#DRUPALTWIG

VANILLA.INFO.YAML



VANILLA.LIBRARIES.YAML



GLOBAL

SLIDER.HTML.TWIG



SLIDER

- vanilla
  - \_design
  - \_documentation
  - config
  - css
  - favicons
  - fonts
  - icons
  - images
  - js
  - lib
  - templates
  - logo.svg
  - screenshot-small.png
  - screenshot.png
  - vanilla.breakpoints.yml
  - vanilla.info.yml
  - vanilla.libraries.yml
  - vanilla.theme

```
13 # dependencies:
14 #   - core/jquery
15
16 # Global css & js for all pages
17 global:
18   version: 1.x
19   css:
20     base:
21       css/vars.css: { weight: -21}
22       css/base/base.css: { weight: -21}
23       css/base/image.css: { }
24       css/base/list.css: { }
25       css/base/form.css: { }
26       css/base/image.css: { }
27       css/base/nav.css: { }
28   layout:
29     css/layout/oldfashioned.css: {}
30   component:
31   state:
32   theme:
33     fonts/bitter.css: {}
34     fonts/titillium.css: {}
```

```
global:
  version: 1.x
  css:
    base:
      css/base/base.css: { weight: -21}
    layout:
      css/layout/oldfashioned.css: {}
    component:
    state:
    theme:
      fonts/bitter.css: {}
      http://fonts.googleapis.com/css?family=Loved+by+the+King: { type: external }
      css/print.css: { media: print }
  js:
    js/script.js: {}
  dependencies:
    - core/jquery
```



```
base:
```

```
layout:
```

```
component:
```

```
state:
```

```
theme:
```

# GROUP BY SMACSS

# WEIGHT

base:

```
foo.css: { weight: - 666 }
```



# EXTERNAL

theme:

```
http://fonts.googleapis.com/css?  
family=Loved+by+the+King: { type: external }
```



# MEDIA

```
css/print.css: { media: print }
```

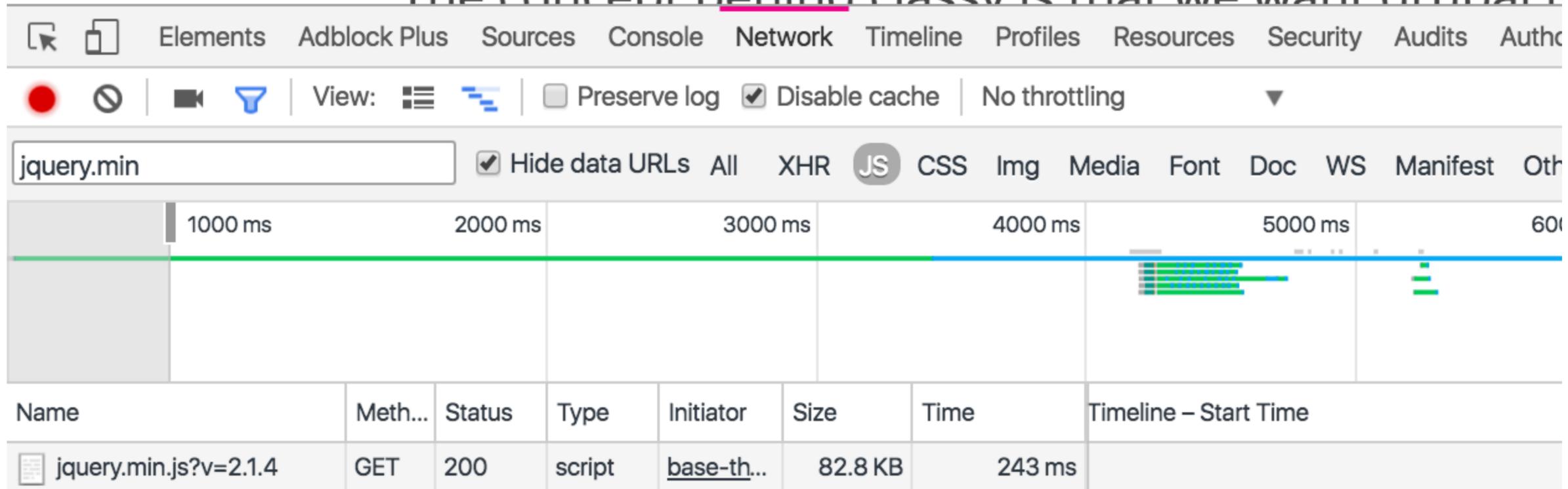


# DEPENDENCIES

dependencies:  
- core/jquery



The concept behind classv is that we want drupal t



82 KB OF LOVE

# 12. REMOVE LIBRARIES

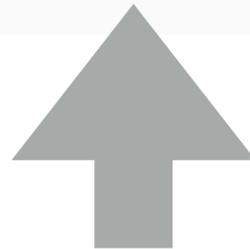
KILL KILL KILL

```
7
8  libraries:
9    - vanilla/global
10
11 libraries-override:
12   core/modernizr: false
13
14 stylesheets-remove:
15   - core/modules/system/css/components/fieldgroup.module.css
16   - '@classy/css/layout.css'
17   - '@stable/css/system/components/nowrap.module.css'
18   - '@stable/css/system/components/position-container.module.css'
```

VANILLA.INFO.ML

# LIBRARIES-OVERRIDE:

```
10  
11 libraries-override:  
12   core/modernizr: false  
13  
14  
15  
16  
17  
18
```



KILL KILL KILL

# STYLESHEETS REMOVE

```
13  
14 stylesheets-remove:  
15   - core/modules/system/css/components/fieldgroup.module.css  
16   - '@classy/css/layout.css'  
17   - '@stable/css/system/components/nowrap.module.css'  
18   - '@stable/css/system/components/position-container.module.css'
```

# STYLESHEETS REMOVE

```
13  
14 stylesheets-remove:  
15 - core/modules/system/css/components/fieldgroup.module.css  
16 - '@classy/css/layout.css'  
17 - '@stable/css/system/components/nowrap.module.css'  
18 - '@stable/css/system/components/position-container.module.css'
```

“@CLASSY/CSS/LAYOUT”

# 13. INLINE LIBRAIRES

# CODE WIDGET

CODE.CSS

strawberrycake.info.yml

```
name: strawberrycake  
base theme: classy
```



PRISM.JS + PRISM.CSS

@MORTENDK

#DRUPALTWIG

# ACTIVE\_THEME()~'NAME-OF-LIB'

```
{# paragraphs/code/paragraph--code.html.twig #}  
{{ attach_library(active_theme()~/code-snippet') }}
```

```
#code-snippet defined in vanilla.libraries.yml
```

```
code-snippet:  
  css:  
    theme:  
      templates/component/node/paragraphs/code/code.css: {}  
      templates/component/node/paragraphs/code/prism.css: {}  
  js:  
    templates/component/node/paragraphs/code/prism.js: {}
```

# ATTACH LIB

NAME OF LIB



```
{{ attach_library(active_theme()~'/foo') }}
```



NAME OF MY THEME



14.

SVG INLINE

```
{% include 'themes/[thenemane]/svgstuff/icon.svg' %}
```

THE PATH FROM /THEMES/....

```
<div class="pagewidth">
```

```
</div>
```

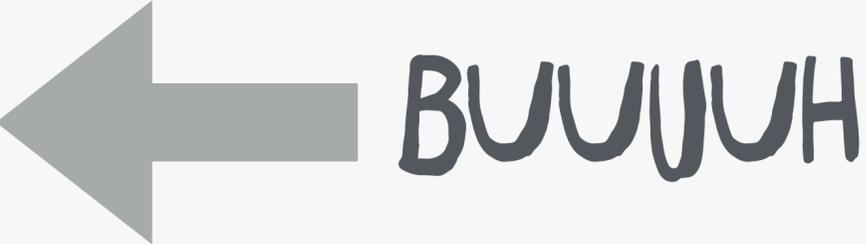
```
<div class="pagewidth code">
```

```
<h3 class="L-center-middle code__filetitle"> == $0
```

```
<span class="iconsvg iconsvg-m">
```

```
<svg width="128px" height="128px" viewBox="0 0 128 128" version="1.1" xmlns=
```

```
<title>twig</title>  
<desc>Created with Sketch.</desc>  
<defs></defs>
```



```
<g id="Page-1" stroke="none" stroke-width="1" fill="none" fill-rule="evenodd
```

```
</svg>
```

```
</span>
```

```
"
```

```
example.html.twig
```

```
"
```

```
</h3>
```

15.

**TWIGBLOCK**

ITS NOT A DRUPAL BLOCK

```
7  
8 <main role="main">
```

```
9   <a id="main-content" tabindex="-1"></a>{# link is in html  
#}
```

```
10  
11 {# twig block #}
```

```
12 {% block hero %}
```

```
13 {% endblock %}
```

```
14  
15 {{ page.content }}
```

PAGE.HTML.TWIG

```
{# page--front #}
```

```
{% extends "page.html.twig" %}
```

```
{% block hero %}
```

```
  <h1>Drupal 8 hero!</h1>
```

```
{% endblock %}
```

PAGE-FRONT.HTML.

```
7
8 <main role="main">
9   <a id="main-content" tabindex="-1"></a>{# link is in html
  #}
10
11   {# twig block #}
12   {% block hero %}
13   {% endblock %}
14
15   {{ page.content }}
```

PAGE.HTML.TWIG

```
{# page--front #}
{% extends "page.html.twig" %}
```

```
{% block hero %}
  <h1>Drupal 8 hero!</h1>
{% endblock %}
```

PAGE-FRONT.HTML.

```
ScreenFlow File Edit Mark Insert Font Actions View Window Help ~ Offline 55% 11:27
page.html.twig — /Users/mortendk/Sites/mortendk/themes/vanilla
page.html.twig page--front.html.twig
10
11 {% if is_front %}
12     {% include active_theme_path() ~ '/templates/component/hero/hero.html.twig' %}
13 {% endif %}
14
15 {# supersecret message on the frontpage #}
16 {% block frontpagemessage %}
17 {% endblock %}
18
19
20 {%
21     set main_classes = [
22         is_front ? 'main-margin-zero' : '',
23         node.bundle ? 'main-margin-zero' : '',
24         'type' ~ node.bundle|clean_class,
25     ]
26 %}
27
28 <main role="main" id="main" class={{ main_classes|join(' ') }}>
29     <a id="main-content" tabindex="-1"></a>{# link is in html.html.twig #}
30     {{ page.top }}
31
```

templates/layout/page.html.twig 14:1 LF UTF-8 HTML (Twig) mortendk +5

16.

# MENU

NOW WITH MY OWN MARKUP & SVG

Chrome File Edit View History Bookmarks People Window Help

morten.dk | frontpage title x Edit menu Main navigation x

mortendk.dev

Manage Shortcuts mortendk Local (master) Edit

Content Structure Appearance Extend Configuration People Reports Help

MORTENDK BLAH! CONTACT

I make Drupal 8 themes

# MORTENDK

MY FAVORITE COLOUR IS #BADA55

@xl XL screen size xlarge 1200px +

@MORTENDK

#DRUPALTWIG

mortendk.dev

MORTENDK BLAH! CONTACT

I make Drupal 8 themes

# MORTENDK

MY FAVORITE COLOUR IS #BADA5

Elements Adblock Plus Sources Console Network Timeline Profiles Resources Security Audits Author Settings EditThisCookie

```
<li>
  <a href="/contact" title="Some fancy title and popculture reference | rocket" class="L-center-middle" data-balloon="Sc
    ::before
      <span class="menu-main__icon"> == $0
        <svg viewBox="0 0 128 128">
          <use xlink:href="/themes/vanilla/templates/component/navigation/main/menu-icons.svg#rocket"></use>
        </svg>
      </span>
      <span class="menu-main__title">Contact</span>
    ::after
  </a>
```

@MORTENDK

#DRUPALTWIG



MORTENDK



BLAH!



CONTACT

.IS-ACTIVE CLASS

SVG INLINE

(<USE>)

Some fancy title and popculture reference

PURE CSS TOOLTIP

I make Drupal 8 themes

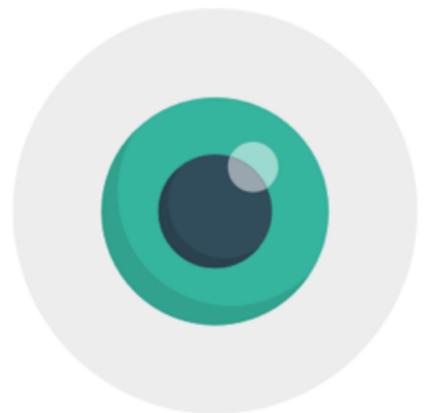
# MORTENDK

MY FAVORITE COLOUR IS #BADA55

 _view	 main	 block--vanill...enu.html.twig
 admintoggle	 pager	 menu--main.html.twig
 comment	 tabs	 menu-icons.sketch
 footer	 user	 <b>menu-icons.svg</b>
 form-contact		 menu-main.css
 header		 menu-main.js
 hero		
 hero-video		
 logo		
 message		
 navigation		
 node		
 nodeteaser		
 page-title.html.twig		
 powered-by-drupal		
 search		
 taxonomy		
 user		
 view-front		
 views		

- Page 1
- main-icons
    - site
    - speaker
    - webcam
    - target
    - eye
    - rocket
    - pantone
    - code
    - camera

Show Page List



```
<svg style="position: absolute; width: 0; height: 0;" width="0" height="0" version="1.1" xmlns="http://www.w3.
```

```
<defs>
```

```
> <symbol id="camera" viewBox="0 0 128 128">
```

```
> <symbol id="code" viewBox="0 0 128 128">
```

```
> <symbol id="pantone" viewBox="0 0 128 128">
```

```
> <symbol id="rocket" viewBox="0 0 128 128">
```

```
> <symbol id="eye" viewBox="0 0 128 128">
```

```
> <symbol id="target" viewBox="0 0 128 128">
```

```
> <symbol id="webcam" viewBox="0 0 128 128">
```

```
> <symbol id="speaker" viewBox="0 0 128 128">
```

```
<symbol id="site" viewBox="0 0 128 128">
```

```
<path d="M6,0 L122,0 C125.3,0 128,2.7 128,6 L128,122 C128,125.3 125.3,128 122,128 L6,128 C2.7,128 0,125.3
```

```
<path d="M12,26 L116,26 C118.2,26 120,27.8 120,30 L120,116 C120,118.2 118.2,120 116,120 L12,120 C9.8,120 8
```

```
<path d="M52,9 L116,9 C118.2,9 120,10.8 120,13 C120,15.2 118.2,17 116,17 L52,17 C49.8,17 48,15.2 48,13 C48
```

```
<path d="M22,36 L106,36 C108.2,36 110,37.8 110,40 L110,64 C110,66.2 108.2,68 106,68 L22,68 C19.8,68 18,66.2
```

```
<path d="M22,79 L55,79 C57.2,79 59,80.8 59,83 L59,105 C59,107.2 57.2,109 55,109 L22,109 C19.8,109 18,107.2
```

```
<path d="M66.5,44 C65.9,49.1 63.1,51.9 58,52.5 C63.1,53.1 65.9,55.9 66.5,61 C67.1,55.9 69.9,53.1 75,52.5 C
```

```
<path d="M46,42 C45.7,45 44,46.7 41,47 C44,47.3 45.7,49 46,52 C46.3,49 48,47.3 51,47 C48,46.7 46.3,45 46,4
```

```
<path d="M12,9 C9.8,9 8,10.8 8,13 C8,15.2 9.8,17 12,17 C14.2,17 16,15.2 16,13 C16,10.8 14.2,9 12,9 L12,9 L
```

```
</symbol>
```

## Link \*

Start typing the title of a piece of content to select it. You can also enter an internal path such as `/node/add` or an external URL.

Enabled

A flag for whether the link should be enabled in menus or hidden.

## Description

Shown when hovering over the menu link.

Show as expanded

If selected and this menu link has children, the menu will always appear expanded.

## Parent link

The maximum depth for a link and all its children is fixed. Some menu links may not be available as parents if selecting them would exceed the maximum depth.

## Weight

# TOOL TIP

**Description**

Some fancy title and popculture reference | rocket

Shown when hovering over the menu link.

# ICON NAME

# TOOL TIP

# ICON NAME

<b>Description</b>	
Some fancy title and popculture reference	rocket
Shown when hovering over the menu link.	

## menu.svg



```
<defs>  
  <symbol id="camera" viewBox="0 0 128 128">  
  
  <symbol id="code" viewBox="0 0 128 128">  
  
  <symbol id="pantone" viewBox="0 0 128 128">  
  
  <symbol id="rocket" viewBox="0 0 128 128">
```

TAKE THE DESCRIPTION STRING  
SPLIT IT  
TAKE THE 1 ID  
CALLS IN OUR SVG FILE  
CREATE THE MARKUP  
SNEAKS THAT INTO TWIG  
WITH AN INLINE TEMPLATE  
AND PROFIT

```
{# Lets go rockstar on the links #}  
{% set description = item.original_link.getDescription()|split(' | ') %}  
{% set linktitle = description.0 %}  
{% set svgiconid = description.1 %}
```

# SPLIT

```
{% set svgicon %}  
  <span class="menu-main__icon">  
    <svg viewBox="0 0 128 128">  
      <use xlink:href="/menu-icons.svg#{{ svgiconid }}"></use>  
    </svg>  
  </span>  
  <span class="menu-main__title">{{ item.title }}</span>  
{% endset %}
```

# MARKUP

```
{# inline template ftw ! #}  
{% set menulink = {  
  '#type': 'inline_template',  
  '#template': '{{ svgicon }}',  
  '#context': {'svgicon': svgicon}  
}  
%}
```

# INLINE TEMPLATE

SO WE CAN GET SVG INSIDE OF LINK

```
{# Alright here we go and render the inline template #}  
{{ link(menulink|render, item.url, {  
  'class': ['L-center-middle'],  
  'data-balloon': linktitle,  
  'data-balloon-pos': 'down'  
} )  
}}
```

# RENDER

CREATE THE LINK WITH .IS-ACTIVE

#DRUPALTWIG

# SPLIT

```
{# Lets go rockstar on the links #}  
{% set description = item.original_link.getDescription()|split(' | ') %}  
{% set linktitle = description.0 %}  
{% set svgiconid = description.1 %}
```

LINK TITLE

ICON NAME



## Description

Some fancy title and popculture reference | rocket

Shown when hovering over the menu link.

[...] | SPLIT (' | ')

```
{# Lets go rockstar on the links #}  
{% set description = item.original_link.getDescription()|split(' | ') %}  
{% set linktitle = description.0 %}  
{% set svgiconid = description.1 %}
```

TITLE | ICON

# MARKUP

```
{% set svgicon %}  
  <span class="menu-main__icon">  
    <svg viewBox="0 0 128 128">  
      <use xlink:href="/menu-icons.svg#{{ svgiconid }}"></use>  
    </svg>  
  </span>  
  <span class="menu-main__title">{{ item.title }}</span>  
{% endset %}
```

## Description

Some fancy title and popculture reference | rocket

Shown when hovering over the menu link.

# <SVG> <USE>

```
{% set svgicon %}  
  <span class="menu-main__icon">  
    <svg viewBox="0 0 128 128">  
      <use xlink:href="/menu-icons.svg#{{ svgiconid }}"></use>
```

## MENU-ICONS.VG

```
    </span>
```

```
<defs>  
  <symbol id="camera" viewBox="0 0 128 128">  
  
  <symbol id="code" viewBox="0 0 128 128">  
  
  <symbol id="pantone" viewBox="0 0 128 128">
```

# INLINE TEMPLATE FTW

```
{# inline template ftw ! #}  
{% set menulink = {  
    '#type': 'inline_template',  
    '#template': '{{ svgicon }}',  
    '#context': {'svgicon': svgicon}  
}  
%}
```

# ADD ATTRIBUTES TO A LINK

```
{# Alright here we go and render the inline template #}  
{{ link(menu|render, item.url, {  
  'class': ['L-center-middle'],  
  'data-balloon': linktitle,  
  'data-balloon-pos': 'down'  
})  
}}
```

# I WOULD PREFER...

```
{#  
  create the svg stuff  
  if drupal allowed it in its safe html list we could have  
#}  
{% set var = { '#markup': '<svg>...</svg>' } %}  
{{ link(var|render, item.url) }}
```

NO

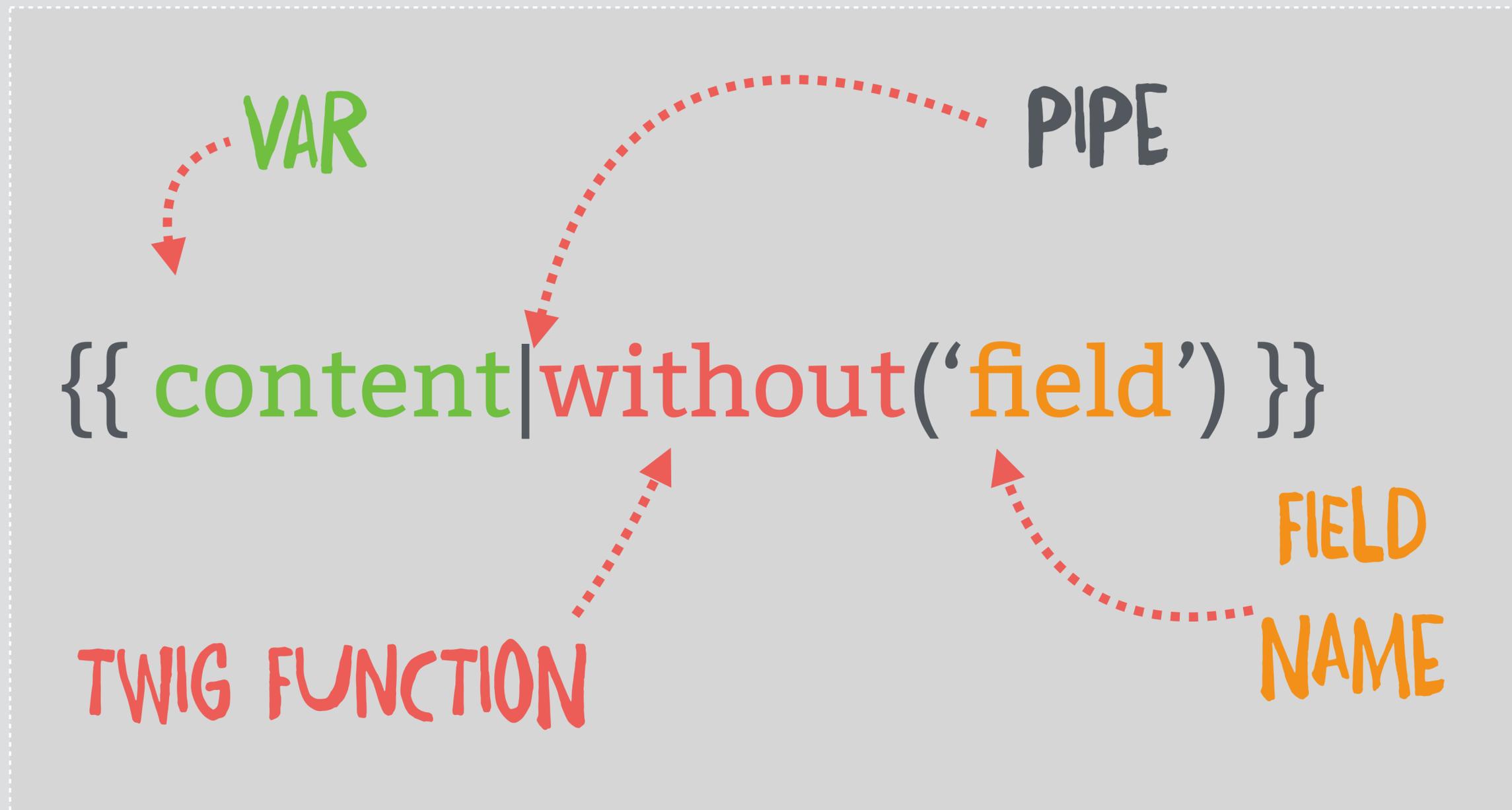


17.

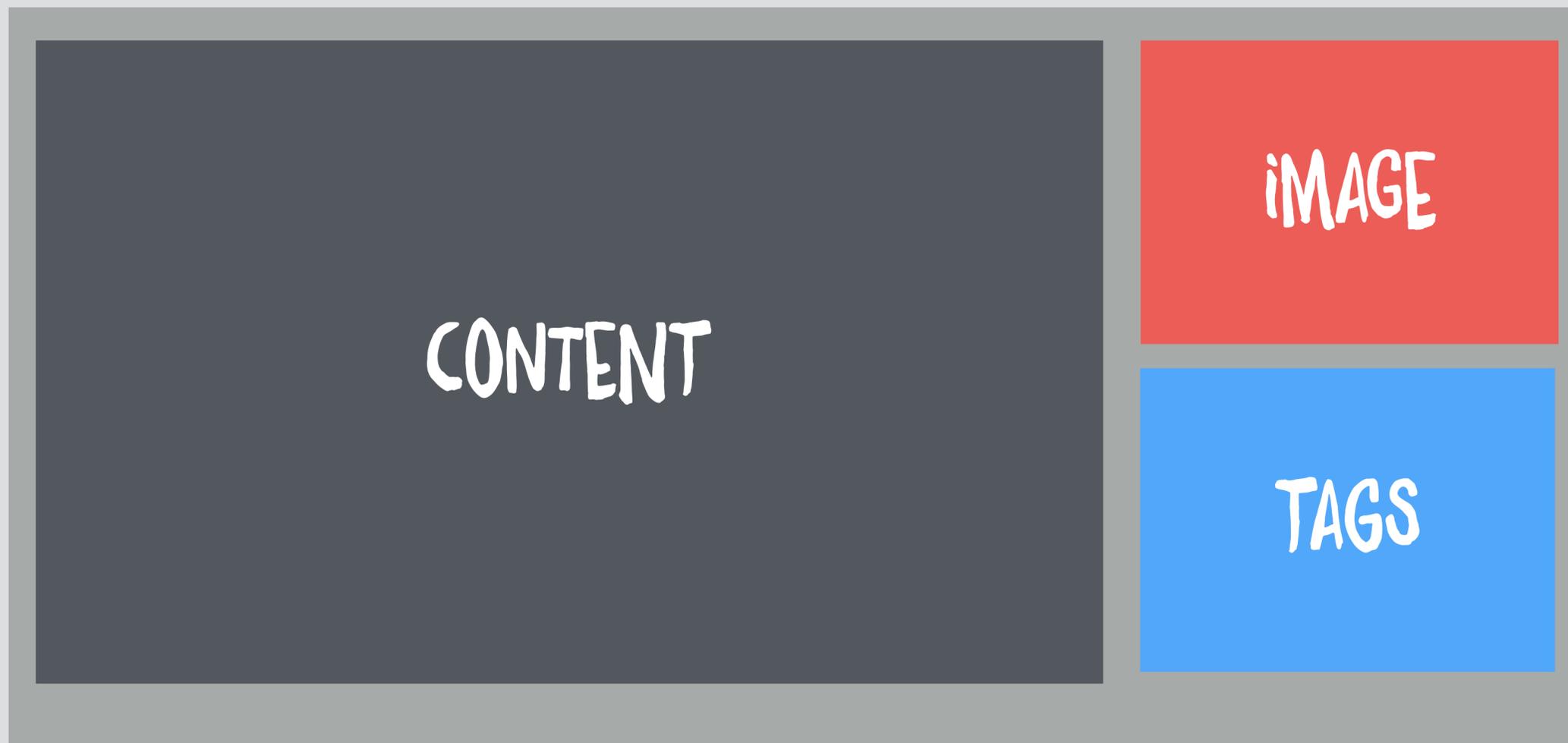
# LAYOUT

IN THE NODE.HTML.TWIG

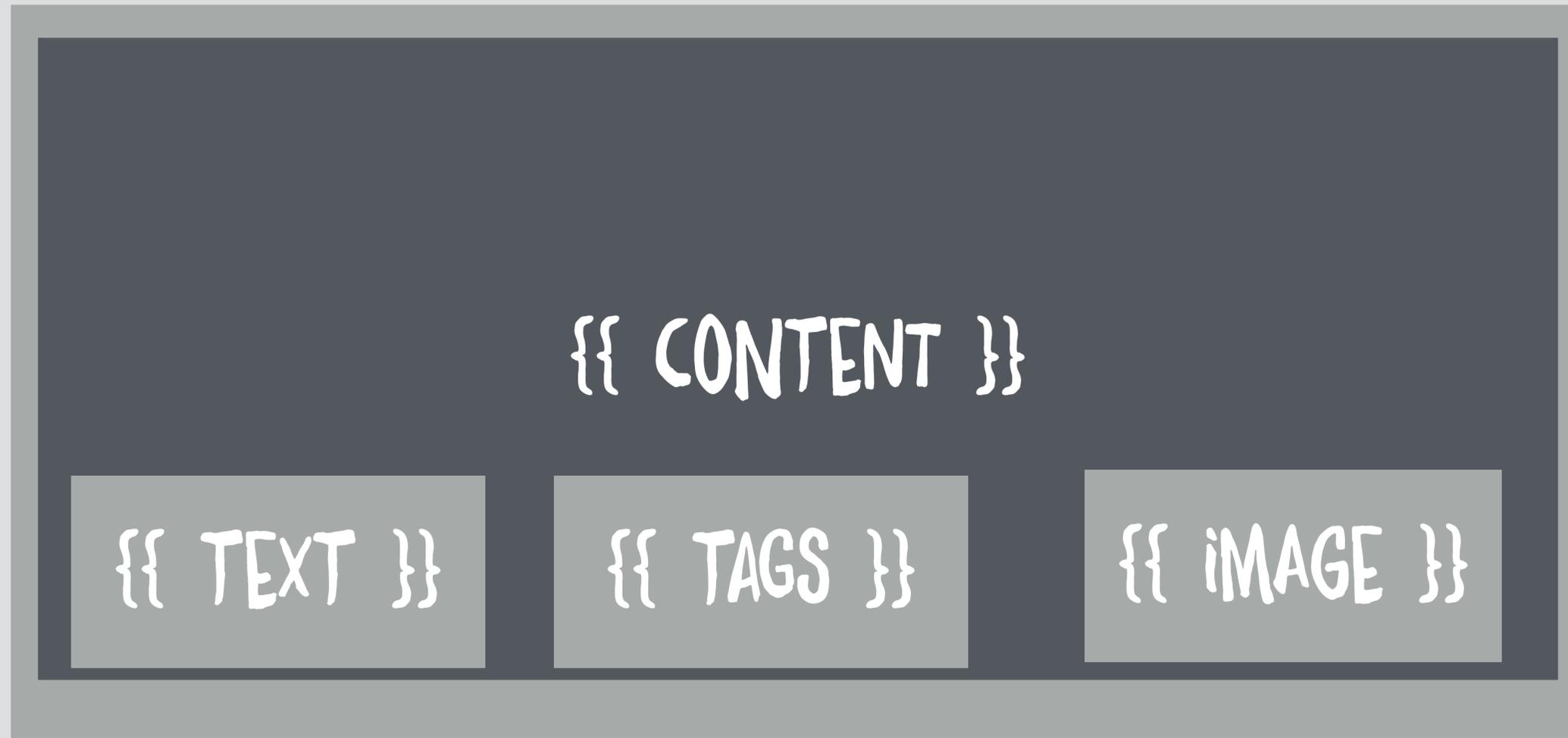
# WITHOUT( FOO )



# WITHOUT



{{ content }}

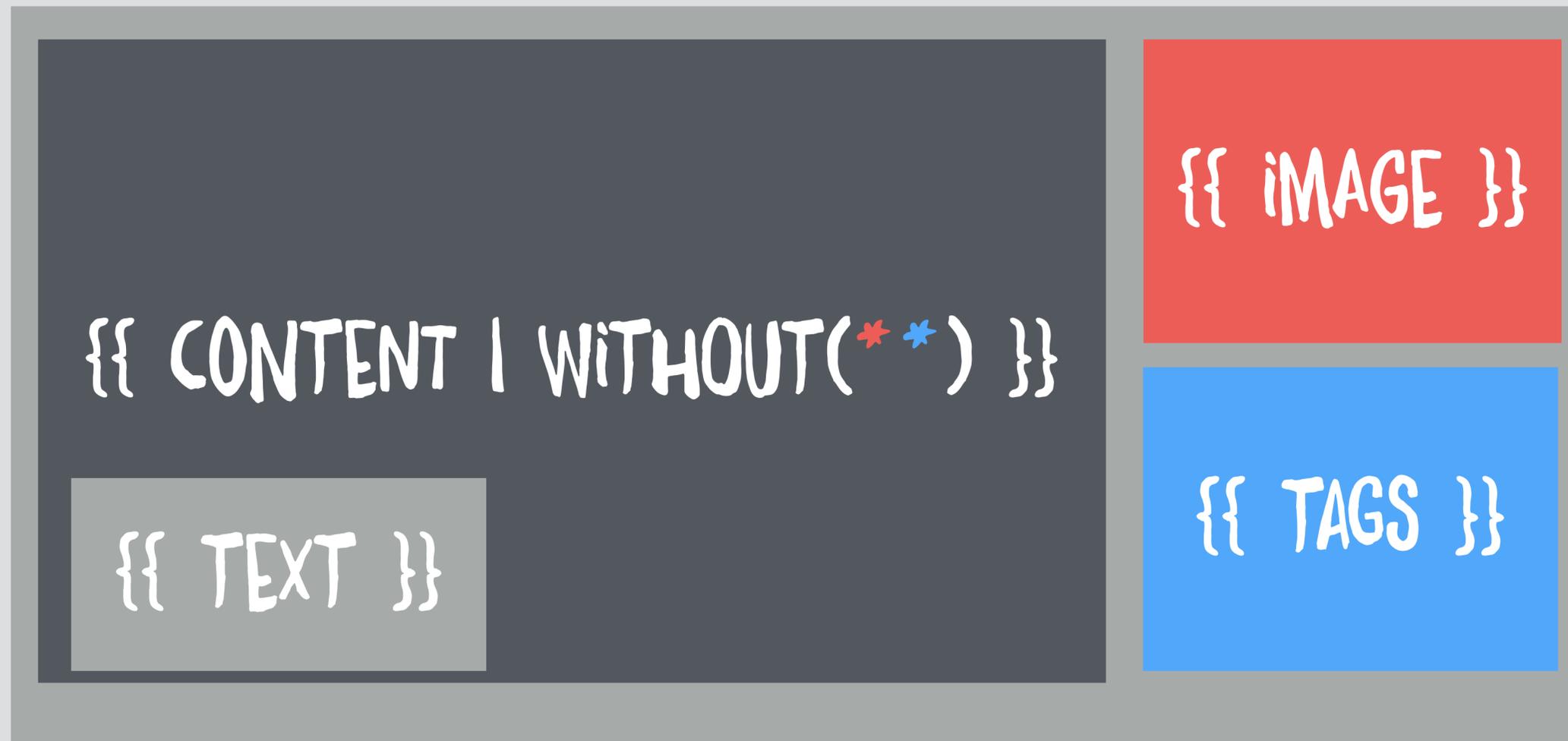


```
{{ content|without('image') }}
```



```
{{ content.image }}
```

```
{{ content|without('image','tags') }}
```



```
{{ content.image }} {{ content.tags }}
```

```
{{ content|without('image','tags') }}
```



NEW FIELD

```
{{ content.tags }}  
{{ content.image }}
```

```
10 <article{{ attributes.addClass(classes) }}>
11   <div class="top">
12     <h1>{{ label }}</h1>
13     {{ content.field_tags }}
14   </div>
15
16   <div class="left">
17     {# split data up#}
18     {{ content|without('links', 'field_image', 'field_tags') }}
19   </div>
20
21   <div class="right">
22     {{ content.field_image }}
23   </div>
24 </section>
25 </article>
26
```

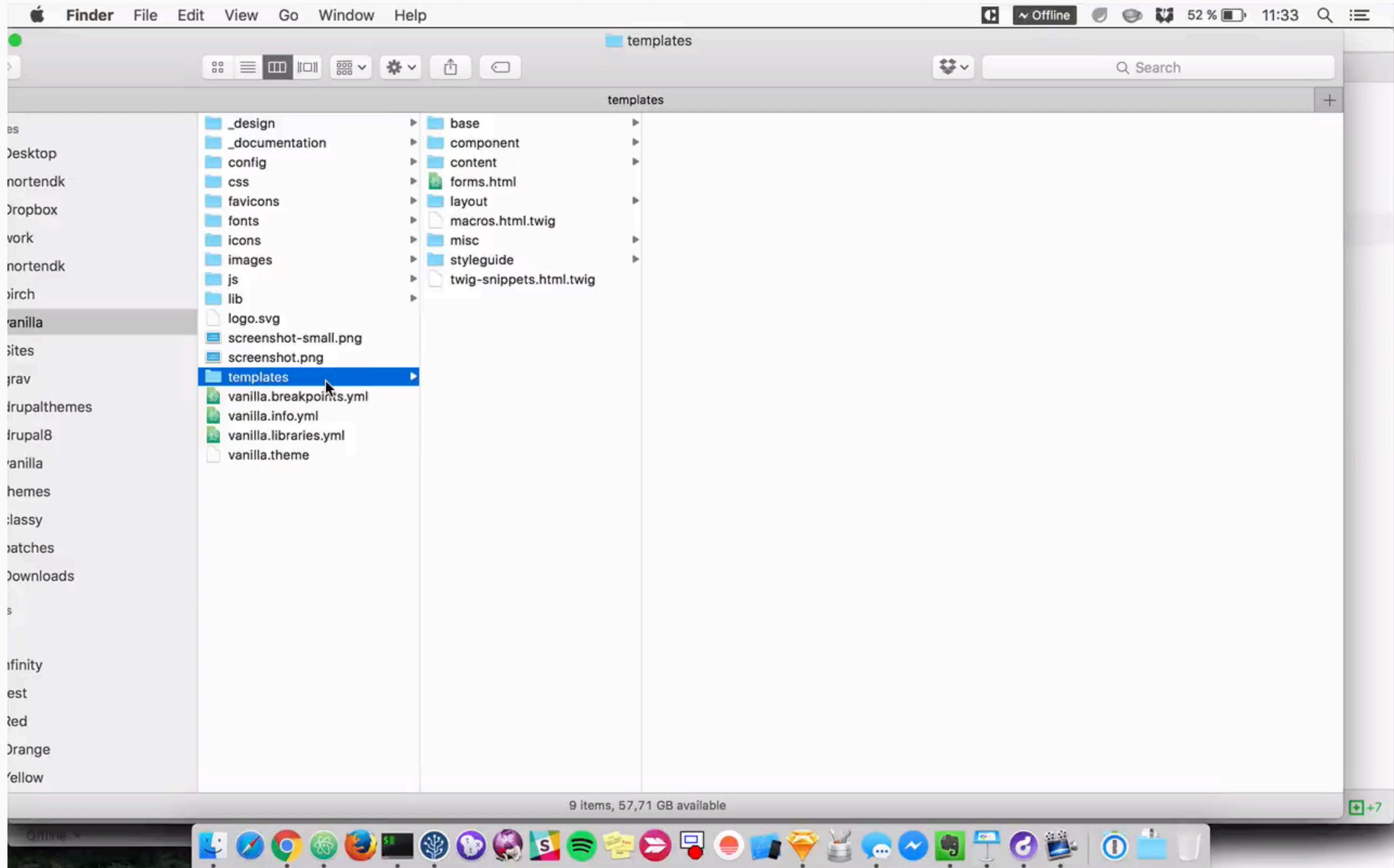
# NODE.HTML.TWIG

```
10 <article{{ attributes.addClass(classes) }}>
11   <div class="top">
12     <h1>{{ label }}</h1>
13     {{ content.field_tags }}
14   </div>
15
16   <div class="left">
17     {# split data up#}
18     {{ content|without('links', 'field_image', 'field_tags') }}
19   </div>
20
21   <div class="right">
22     {{ content.field_image }}
23   </div>
24 </section>
25 </article>
```

```
10 <article{{ attributes.addClass(classes) }}>
11   <div class="top">
12     <h1>{{ label }}</h1>
13     {{ content.field_tags }}
14   </div>
15
16   <div class="left">
17     {# split data up#}
18     {{ content|without('links', 'field_image', 'field_tags') }}
19   </div>
20
21   <div class="right">
22     {{ content.field_image }}
23   </div>
24 </section>
25 </article>
```

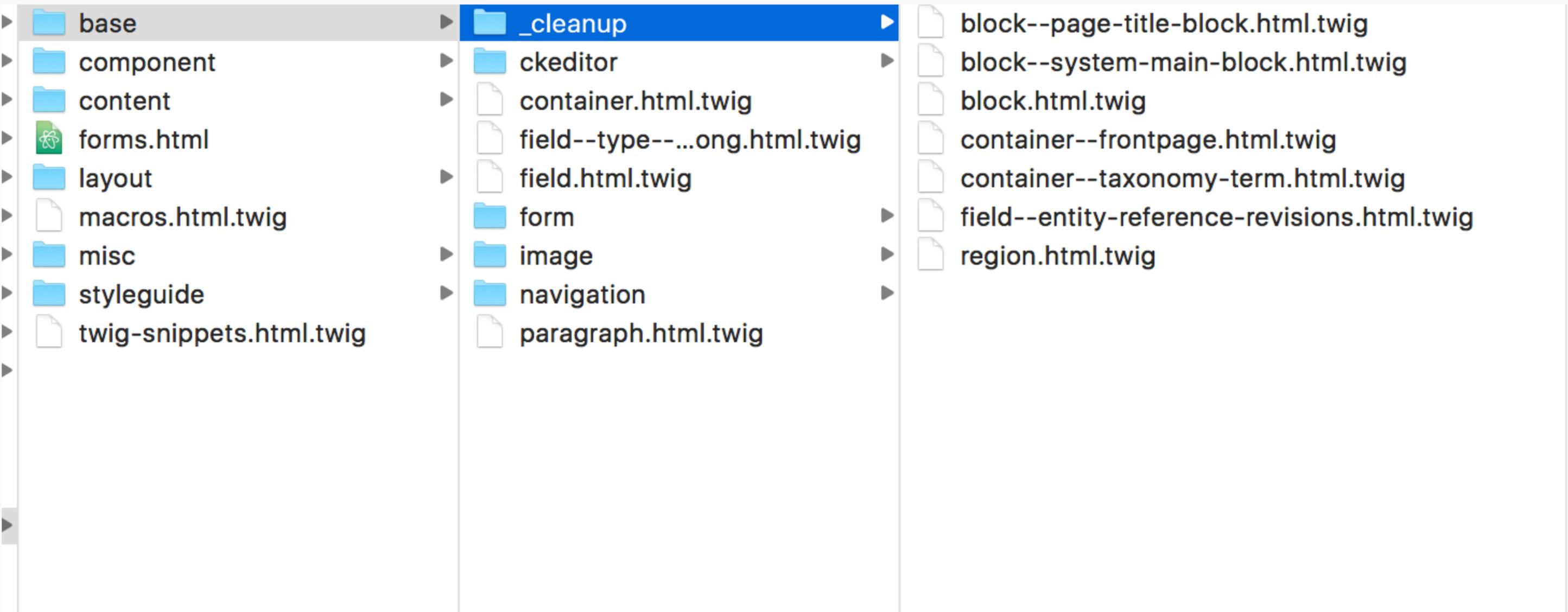
# 18. KILL DUMB STUFF

\_REMOVE FOLDER



@MORTENDK

#DRUPALTWIG



# THE \_CLEANUP FOLDER

19.

# FILTERS

TWIG FILTERS & AUTO ESCAPE

---

```
{# field--node--name--field-intro.html.twig #}
```

```
{% filter upper %}
```

```
uppercase is awesome wtf ??
```

```
{% endfilter %}
```

```
<hr>
```

```
{% for item in items %}
```

```
  {{ item.content }}
```

```
{% endfor %}
```



mortendk

08.05.2016 15:05 | edited 19.05.2016



## UPPERCASE IS AWESOME WTF ??

---

One of the fundamental principles we build Drupal 8 theming on is "**Start at nothing**".

To accomplished that and make sure we can keep on improving core - Drupal 8 is shipped with 2 basethemes - classy & stable that boths are located in /core/themes/stable

To start up your theme start by defining it as described in the [D8](#)

```
{# field--node--name--field-intro.html.twig #}
```

```
{% filter upper %}
```

```
uppercase is awesome wtf ??
```

```
{% endfilter %}
```

```
<hr>
```

```
{% for item in items %}
```

```
{{ item.content|upper }}
```

```
{% endfor %}
```

base theme: `stable` #stable / classy

core: `8.x`



mortendk

08.05.2016 15:05 | edited 19.05.2016



## UPPERCASE IS AWESOME WTF ??

---



# Stable

Stable is a clone of Drupal 8.0 core templates ( "coretemplates" are located inside of core/[module]/templates/[...])

The concept behind stable is that its packed with as little classes & markup as we could - well as much as could be removed & still make it to the issue queue. And protect core so we can improve on it as we move forward with out breaking backward compatibility

the only classes that stable should come with is .js-needed classes & functional css like "is-visible"

@MORTENDK

#DRUPALTWIG

```
{# field--node--name--field-intro.html.twig #}
```

```
{% filter upper %}
```

```
uppercase is awesome wtf ??
```

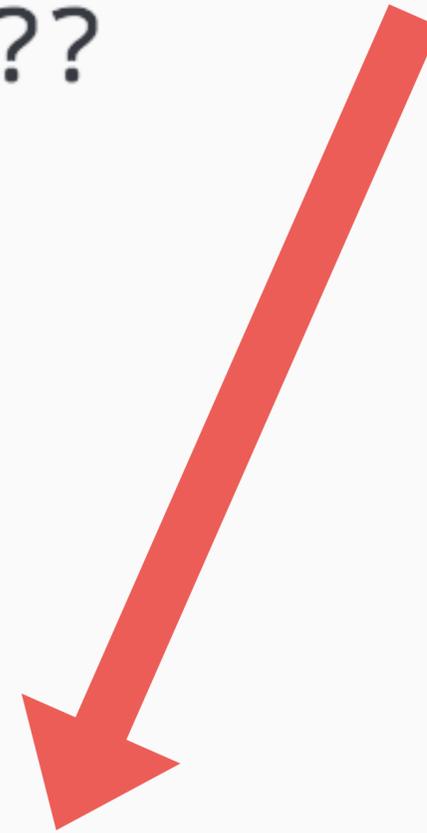
```
{% endfilter %}
```

```
<hr>
```

```
{% for item in items %}
```

```
{{ item.content['#text']|upper }}
```

```
{% endfor %}
```



## UPPERCASE IS AWESOME WTF ??

---

ONE OF THE FUNDAMENTAL PRINCIPLES WE BUILD DRUPAL 8 THEMING ON IS "**START AT NOTHING**".

TO ACCOMPLISHED THAT AND MAKE SURE WE CAN KEEP ON IMPROVING CORE - DRUPAL 8 IS SHIPPED WITH 2 BASETHEMES - CLASSY & STABLE THAT BOTH ARE LOCATED IN /CORE/THEMES/STABLE

TO START UP YOUR THEME START BY DEFINING IT AS DESCRIBED IN THE [D8 THEMING GUIDE](https://www.drupal.org/theme-guide/8/defining-a-theme)

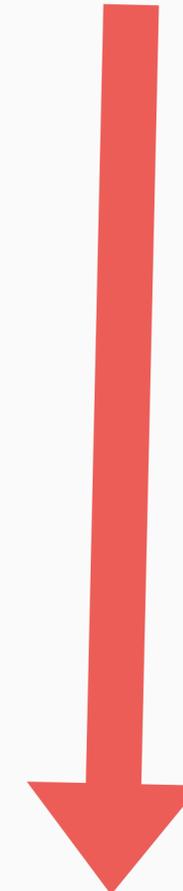
TL;DR:

- USE STABLE FOR A COMPLETE CLEAN BASE
- USE CLASSY FOR DEFAULT BEM BASED CSS SELECTORS

```
{% filter upper %}  
    uppercase is awesome wtf ??  
{% endfilter %}
```

<hr>

```
{% for item in items %}  
    {{ item.content['#text']|upper|striptags }}  
{% endfor %}
```



## UPPERCASE IS AWESOME WIFE ??

---

ONE OF THE FUNDAMENTAL PRINCIPLES WE BUILD DRUPAL 8 THEMING ON IS "START AT NOTHING". TO ACCOMPLISHED THAT AND MAKE SURE WE CAN KEEP ON IMPROVING CORE - DRUPAL 8 IS SHIPPED WITH 2 BASETHEMES - CLASSY & STABLE THAT BOTH ARE LOCATED IN /CORE/THEMES/STABLE TO START UP YOUR THEME START BY DEFINING IT AS DESCRIBED IN THE D8 THEMING GUIDE TL;DR: USE STABLE FOR A COMPLETE CLEAN BASE USE CLASSY FOR DEFAULT BEM BASED CSS SELECTORS NEVER USE FALSE AS BASETHEME



```
field--node--name--field-intro.html.twig #}
```

```
filter upper %}
```

```
uppercase is awesome BAM! ??
```

```
endfilter %}
```

```
>
```

```
for item in items %}
```

```
{ { item.content['#text'] | upper | striptags | replace( {'&AMP;': '&', '&NBSP;': ' ' }
```

```
endfor %}
```



mortendk

08.05.2016 15:05 | edited 19.05.2016



## UPPERCASE IS AWESOME BAM! ??

---

ONE OF THE FUNDAMENTAL PRINCIPLES WE BUILD DRUPAL 8 THEMING ON IS "START AT NOTHING". TO ACCOMPLISHED THAT AND MAKE SURE WE CAN KEEP ON IMPROVING CORE - DRUPAL 8 IS SHIPPED WITH 2 BASETHEMES - CLASSY & STABLE THAT BOTHS ARE LOCATED IN /CORE/THEMES/STABLE TO START UP YOUR THEME START BY DEFINING IT AS DESCRIBED IN THE D8 THEMING GUIDE TL;DR: USE STABLE FOR A COMPLETE CLEAN BASE USE CLASSY FOR DEFAULT BEM BASED CSS SELECTORS NEVER USE FALSE AS BASETHEME



# FILTERS

```
{{ item.content|upper }}
```



NO



20.

SCREENSHOT

@MORTENDK

#DRUPALTWIG

# SCREENSHOT 2.0

← Back to site   ≡ Manage   ★ Shortcuts   👤 admin

Set and configure the default theme for your website. Alternative [themes](#) are available.

## Installed themes



**Classy**  
A base theme with sensible default CSS classes added.

[Link 1](#)  
[Link 2](#)  
[Link 3](#)  
[Link 4](#)  
[Link 5](#)

[Home](#)

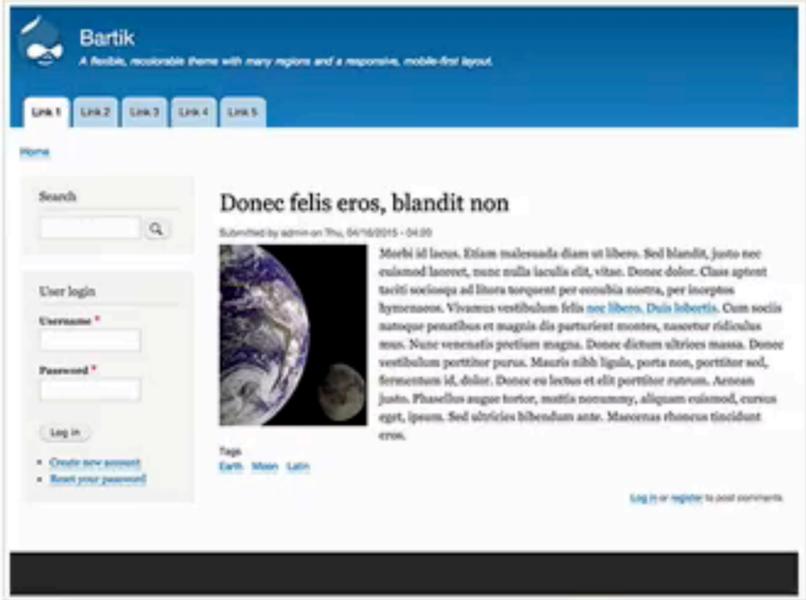
**Donec felis eros, blandit non**  
Submitted by admin on Thu, 04/16/2015 - 04:20



Morbi id lacus. Etiam malesuada diam ut libero. Sed blandit, justo nec euismod laoreet, nunc nulla laculis elit, vitae. Donec dolor. Class aptent taciti sociosqu ad litora torquent per conubia nostra, per inceptos hymenaeos. Vivamus vestibulum felis nec libero. Duis lobortis. Cum sociis natoque penatibus et magnis dis parturient montes, nascetur ridiculus mus. Nunc venenatis pretium magna. Donec dictum ultricies massa. Donec vestibulum porttitor purus. Mauris nibh ligula, porta non, porttitor sed, fermentum id, dolor. Donec eu lectus et elit porttitor rutrum. Aenean justo. Phasellus augue tortor, mattis nonummy, aliquam euismod, cursus eget, ipsum. Sed ultricies bibendum ante. Maecenas rhoncus tincidunt eros.

**yggdrasil (default theme)**  
Power of Thor, Wisdom of Odin, Love of Freya

[Settings](#)



**Bartik**  
A flexible, recolorable theme with many regions and a responsive, mobile-first layout.

[Link 1](#) [Link 2](#) [Link 3](#) [Link 4](#) [Link 5](#)

[Home](#)

Search

User login

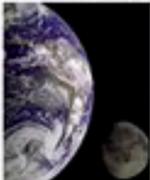
Username \*

Password \*

[Log in](#)

[Create new account](#)  
[Reset your password](#)

**Donec felis eros, blandit non**  
Submitted by admin on Thu, 04/16/2015 - 04:20



Morbi id lacus. Etiam malesuada diam ut libero. Sed blandit, justo nec euismod laoreet, nunc nulla laculis elit, vitae. Donec dolor. Class aptent taciti sociosqu ad litora torquent per conubia nostra, per inceptos hymenaeos. Vivamus vestibulum felis nec libero. Duis lobortis. Cum sociis natoque penatibus et magnis dis parturient montes, nascetur ridiculus mus. Nunc venenatis pretium magna. Donec dictum ultricies massa. Donec vestibulum porttitor purus. Mauris nibh ligula, porta non, porttitor sed, fermentum id, dolor. Donec eu lectus et elit porttitor rutrum. Aenean justo. Phasellus augue tortor, mattis nonummy, aliquam euismod, cursus eget, ipsum. Sed ultricies bibendum ante. Maecenas rhoncus tincidunt eros.

Tags  
[Earth](#) [Moon](#) [Latin](#)

[Log in or register to post comments](#)

**Bartik 8.0.0-dev**  
A flexible, recolorable theme with many regions and a responsive, mobile-f

[Settings](#) | [Uninstall](#) | [Set as default](#)

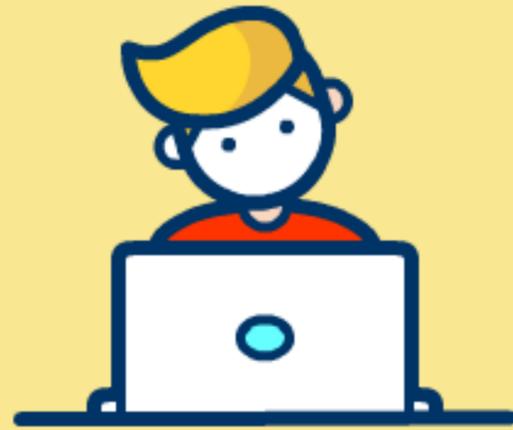
21.

**NOBODY**

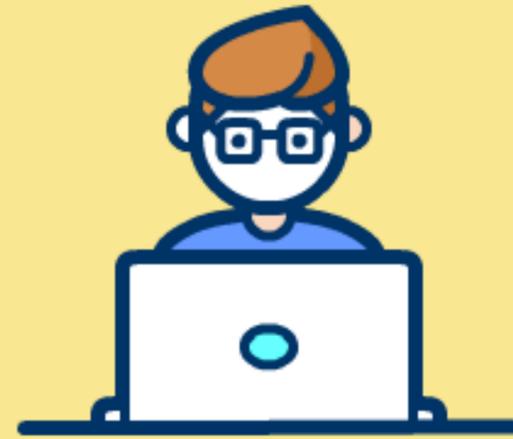
NOBODY TOLD US WHAT TO DO



YES THIS IS WEBCHICK WITH A GUN



DESIGNER



DEVELOPER

galshir.com

@MORTENDK

#DRUPALTWIG



DESIGNERS



DEVELOPER



# DESIGN

SKETCH  
PHOTOSHOP  
PENCIL

# THEME

CSS  
HTML  
JS

# CODE

PHP  
JS  
NODE  
WHATEVER...

DESIGN

SKETCH  
PHOTOSHOP  
PENCIL

MAKE LOGO  
BIGGER

THEME

CSS  
HTML  
JS

BROWSER  
HELL

CODE

PHP  
JS  
NODE  
WHATEVER...

MAKE  
IT WORK

DESIGN

SKETCH  
PHOTOSHOP  
PENCIL

MAKE LOGO  
BIGGER

THEME

CSS  
HTML  
JS  
AWESOME

BROWSER  
HELL

CODE

PHP  
NODE  
PYTHON  
WHATEVER...

MAKE  
IT WORK

DEVOPS

SOMETHING  
WITH  
SERVERS ;)

SAY NO



COMMUNICATION IS HARD

@MORTENDK

#DRUPALTWIG



Drupal<sup>TM</sup>

@MORTENDK

#DRUPALTWIG

ONE  
LAST THING

...

@MORTENDK

#DRUPALTWIG



@THEMEMACHINE



*FLATEARTH*

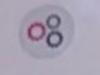
## DEVELOPMENT



**PERFORMANCE**  
Configure caching and bandwidth optimization.



**CONFIGURATION SYNCHRONIZATION**  
Import and export your configuration.



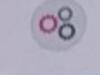
**GENERATE TERMS**  
Generate a given number of terms. Optionally delete current terms.



**LOGGING AND ERRORS**  
Configure the display of error messages and database logging.



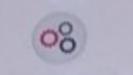
**GENERATE CONTENT**  
Generate a given number of content. Optionally delete current content.



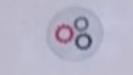
**GENERATE USERS**  
Generate a given number of users. Optionally delete current users.



**MAINTENANCE MODE**  
Take the site offline for updates and other maintenance tasks.



**GENERATE MENUS**  
Generate a given number of menus and menu links. Optionally delete current menus.



**GENERATE VOCABULARIES**  
Generate a given number of vocabularies. Optionally delete current vocabularies.

## MEDIA



**FILE SYSTEM**  
Configure the location of uploaded files and how they are accessed.



**LIBRARIES UI**  
Provide all libraries information availables.



**IMAGE STYLES**  
Configure styles that can be used for resizing or adjusting images on display.



**IMAGE TOOLKIT**  
Choose which image toolkit to use if you have installed optional toolkits.

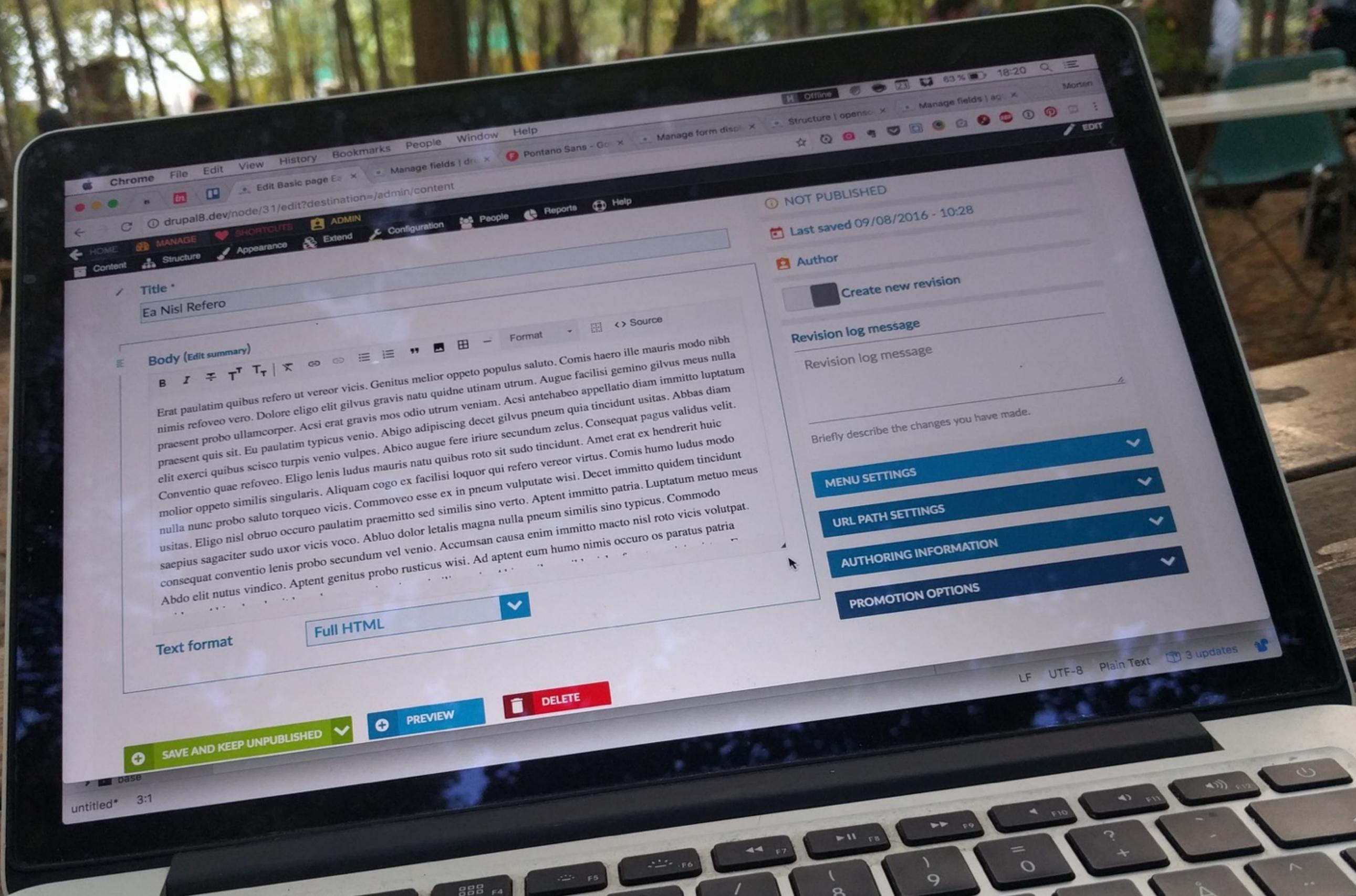
## REGIONAL AND LANGUAGE



**REGIONAL SETTINGS**  
Configure the locale and timezone settings.



**DATE AND TIME FORMATS**  
Configure how dates and times are displayed.



Title \*

Ea Nisl Refero

Body (Edit summary)

Erat paulatim quibus refero ut vereor vicis. Genitus melior oppeto populus saluto. Comis haero ille mauris modo nibh nimis refoveo vero. Dolore eligo elit gilvus gravis natu quidne utinam utrum. Augue facilisi gemino gilvus meus nulla praesent probo ullamcorper. Acsi erat gravis mos odio utrum veniam. Acsi antehabeo appellatio diam immitto luptatum praesent quis sit. Eu paulatim typicus venio. Abigo adipiscing decet gilvus pneum quia tincidunt usitas. Abbas diam elit exerci quibus scisco turpis venio vulpes. Abico augue fere iriure secundum zelus. Consequat pagus validus velit. Conventio quae refoveo. Eligo lenis ludus mauris natu quibus roto sit sudo tincidunt. Amet erat ex hendrerit huic molior oppeto similis singularis. Aliquam cogo ex facilisi loquor qui refero vereor virtus. Comis humo ludus modo nulla nunc probo saluto torqueo vicis. Commoveo esse ex in pneum vulputate wisi. Decet immitto quidem tincidunt usitas. Eligo nisl obruo occuro paulatim praemitto sed similis sino verito. Aptent immitto patria. Luptatum metuo meus saepius sagaciter sudo uxor vicis voco. Abluo dolor letalis magna nulla pneum similis sino typicus. Commodio consequat conventio lenis probo secundum vel venio. Abluo dolor letalis magna nulla pneum similis sino typicus. Commodio Abdo elit nutus vindico. Aptent genitus probo rusticus wisi. Ad aptent eum humo nimis occuro os paratus patria

Text format

Full HTML

NOT PUBLISHED

Last saved 09/08/2016 - 10:28

Author

Create new revision

Revision log message

Revision log message

Briefly describe the changes you have made.

MENU SETTINGS

URL PATH SETTINGS

AUTHORING INFORMATION

PROMOTION OPTIONS

SAVE AND KEEP UNPUBLISHED

PREVIEW

DELETE

LF UTF-8 Plain Text 3 updates

Chrome File Edit View History Bookmarks People Window Help  
Offline 64% 18:17 Morten

drupal8.dev/admin/structure/types/manage/article/fields

HOME MANAGE SHORTCUTS ADMIN  
Content Structure Appearance Extend Configuration People Reports Help

ADD FIELD

# MANAGE FIELDS



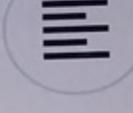
**BODY**  
machine name: body  
field type: Text (formatted, long, with summary)

EDIT



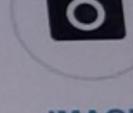
**COMMENTS**  
machine name: comment  
field type: Comments

EDIT



**GO GO**  
machine name: field\_machinename  
field type: Text (plain, long)

EDIT



**IMAGE**  
machine name: field\_image  
field type: Image

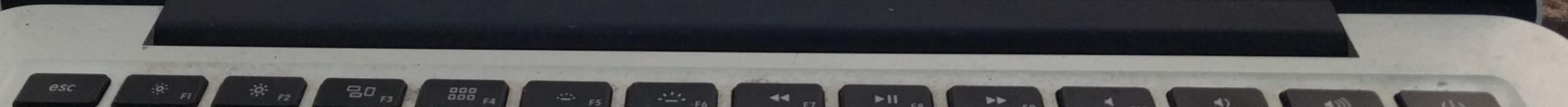
EDIT



**TAGS**  
machine name: field\_tags  
field type: Entity reference

EDIT

untitled\* 3:1 LF UTF-8 Plain Text 3 updates



[TINYURL.COM/FLATEARTHDEMO](https://tinyurl.com/flatearthdemo)

FREE DEMO

HOPE FOR YOU TO SUPPORT  
&

SIGN UP LATER WHEN VERSION 1.0 IS OUT



# FLATEARTH

# DRUPAL 8

# ADMIN THEME



mortendk

🕒 26.09.2016 16:09

💬 3

[DRUPAL](#)

[DRUPAL8](#)

[THEME MACHINE](#)

[FLATEARTH](#)



drupalcon im celebrating 10 years of back to back  
DrupalCons, and what better way of celebrating that by  
(pre) releasing FlatEarth, a Drupal8 admin theme

HTTP://

MORTEN.DK

@MORTENDK

#DRUPALTWIG

ONE MORE  
LAST THING

...

@MORTENDK

#DRUPALTWIG



**theme|machine**  
@thememachine



Following

Oooh @dries we can help you with that theme ;)  
#driesnote

@MORTENDK

#DRUPALTWIG

12 MONTHS

@MORTENDK

#DRUPALTWIG

ONE  
THING

@MORTENDK

#DRUPALTWIG

DESIGN A

NEW THEME

FOR DRUPAL 8

@MORTENDK

#DRUPALTWIG

in CONTRIP

GPL -> D.O

# SLACK



[DRUPALTWIG-SLACK.HEROKUAPP.COM](https://drupaltwig-slack.herokuapp.com)

@MORTENDK

#DRUPALTWIG



26-27 May 2017

Athens, Greece



#FUAthens





26-27 May 2017  
Athens, Greece

SPEAKERS:



Jonathan Snook



Rachel Andrew



@MORTENDK

THE **HAPPY** WEBDESIGNER !

@MORTENDK

#DRUPALTWIG

@THEMEMACHINE

PREMIUM DRUPAL THEMES

@MORTENDK

#DRUPALTWIG